

Index

Key to Index

c=chart
f=feature
m=map
p=photo



Abbott, E. C., 459
Abilene, 53, 468
Abolition of slavery, 206, *f206*, 363, 374
abolitionists, 292, 373
Abrego, Gaspar Flores de, 171
absolute location, 9
academies, 289
Ackerman, C. W., 369
Adair, Christia, 513, 578, 590, *p590*
Adair, John, 450
Adams, Andy, *f446*
Adams, John, 612
Adams, John Quincy, 315, 612
Adams-Onís Treaty, *m141*, 142, 147
Adelsverein, 282
ad interim government, 242, 260
adobe, 79, *p79*, 80
aerospace industry, 569, 596–98, *f598*;
effects of scientific and technological
innovations on, 596–598; and impact on
international markets, 598; and impact
on local markets, 569, 596–98; and
impact on national markets, 598
Affleck, Thomas, 349
Africa, 90, 107
African Americans: and African tradi-
tions, 360–361, *f361*; cattle ranching
and, 287, 452, *m459*; and civil rights,
399, 400, 538–39, 577–80, *p578*, 590–92,
p590; and Civil War, 375; and citizens
rights, 373, 403; in Congress, 655; and
cowboys, 452, *m459*; cultural contribu-
tions of, 31, *f362*, 525–26, *f526*, 619; dis-
crimination against, 539; and education,
397, *f398*, *p398*, *f405*, 510; farming and
411; free African Americans, 184, 192,
280; in Houston, 520; industry and 473,
488, 536, 566; and Juneteenth, 396–97,
f397, 619; and labor unions, 473;
National Association for the
Advancement Colored People (NAACP),
538, 577, 580; population in Texas, *c34*,
338, 619; and segregation, 409–10,
577–80; in settlements, 130; sharecrop-
ping and, 410–11, *c410*; and slavery,
184, 191, 197, 360–63, *p361*; as soldiers,
428–29, 527–28, *p528*, 537; Texas
Republic and, 280; Texas Revolution and,
233, *p233*; and veterans 536–37, *p537*;
and World War I, 536–37, *p537*; and
World War II, 564, *p564*, 566
age distribution, 33, *c34*
agribusiness, 469, 615

agriculture: and American Indians, 69,
75–76, 78–81, 341, 429; in Central Plains,
51–53; climate and, 467, 547–48, *c547*;
commercial farming, 469; and drought,
26, 81, 470, *c547*, 548; in East Texas,
45–46; and economy, 19, 35, 41, 372,
469, 519, 520; in Grand Prairie, 51; and
Great Depression, 547–48, *c547*; and
Gulf Coastal Plains, 45–50; and High
Plains, 54–56; and irrigation, 18, 26, 468;
and natural resources, 35; and planta-
tions, 191–92; and production, 519; pro-
duction for war, 531; in Rio Grande
valley, 48; in South Texas, 18; in South
Texas Plains, 519; technology of, 467–68;
and teenagers, *f36*; on Texas Frontier,
188, 191–92, 466–67; and windmills,
450, 456, 468. *See also* farming, individ-
ual crops
Agu Dulce Creek, 233, 247
Aguayo, Marqués de San Miguel de, 123,
126
Aguayo Expedition, 125–26
air conditioning, *f601*
Air Force bases, 566
Alabama, 71, 157, 374–75
Alabama-Coushatta, 31, 342
Alabama Mobile Grays, 235
Alamo, 151, 223, 236–241, *p236*, *p238*,
246–47, 523, 634
Alamo National Bank, *f524*
Alarcón, Martín de, 123–24, *f124*, *p124*
Alaska, 2, 41, 69
Alavez, Francita, 248
alcalde, 131
Alibates Flint Quarries, *f71*
Allen, Augustus, 260
Allen, John, 260
Allied Powers, 530
Allies, 565
allies, 76
alligators, 168, *p168*
Allred, James V., 553, *R6*
Alpine, 59
Alto, 76
Amarillo, 26, 55, 450, *f450*, 465
amendments, 402–03, 643
American GI Forum, 579
American Indians, 30–31, *m70*;
Alabama-Coushatta, 31, 38, 342;
Anasazi, 66–67, 70; Apaches, 74, 81, 83,
84, 89, 105–06, 126–27, 137, 341; archeo-
logical finds of, 68–69, *p68*; artifacts
of, 68; Atakapa, 77; and buffalo, 76–85,
423–24; Caddoes, 65, 67, 75–76, 102,
340, *p67*; Cherokees, 203, 233;
Coahuiltecan, 74, 97, 123; Comanches,
23, 84–85, 126–27, 134, 139, 157, 167,
171, 269, 338–41, 346, 416–17, *m84*, *p85*;
confederacies of, 65, 76–77; conflicts
with settlers, 268–70, *m268*, 338–42,
416–17, 420–22, *m421*, 425–29; crops of,
69; cultural regions of, 71; culture of, 71,
74, 78, 81, 85–87; cultures compared, 74,
78, 81, 85–87; customs of, 30–31, 69,

p80; demise of, 30, 73–74, 78, 81, 84; dis-
ease effects on, 73–74, 78, 81, 84, 105,
119; and environment, 66, 80; and
Europeans, 65; festivals, *f430*; Hasinai,
118; Hohokam, 66; homes of, 73, 82–83;
and horses, 105; Jumano, 79–81, 114;
Karankawa, 67, 72–73, *p73*, 87, 96, 117,
147, 168–69; Kiowa, 23, *p82*, 85, 338–39,
417; Lipan, 84; Mayas, 70; Mescalero, 84;
migration of, 30–31, *m70*, *m84*;
Mississippians, 71; as original Texans, 30;
paintings of, 159; Piro, 114; Plains
Indians, 82–85, 414–31; population of,
30, *c34*, 76; Pueblo Culture, 79–81, *f81*;
Pueblos, 79–81, 104, 106, *p86*; religious
conversion of, 112–13, 120, 128–29; reli-
gious practices of, 69, 76; removal of
from Texas, 341–42; and reservations,
340–42, *m343*, 427, 429–30; rock art, *f69*;
and Spanish relations, 105, 136, 139;
Suma, 114; Tano, 114; Taovaya, 77;
Tawakoni, 77; teenagers, *f65*; Tiguas,
100–01, 114, 619; Toltec, 70; Tonkawa,
83, 168–69, 171, 340; tools of, 66, *p66*,
69, 71, 74, 76, 83, *p66*; and trade with
French, 110; Wichita, 77; Zunis, 100. *See
also* individual tribes

American Party. *See* Know-Nothing Party

American Red Cross, 531

American Revolutionary War, 134,
p134, 141

Amicable Building, 523

Amor Prohibido (Selena), 609

Anahuac, 207–10, 215

Anasazi, *p66*, 66–67, 70

Anderson, Kenneth, 304

Anderson, L. B., 437

Anderson, Thomas, 378

“Angel of Goliad.” *See* Francita Alavez

Angelina National Forest, 46

animal hides, 79–80, 82, 84–85, 96, 106,
p106

annexation, 258, 295–96, 301, 304–05,
312, 314–17, 323, 325, 330, 334

Antarctica, 2

anthropologists, 68

antislavery. *See* abolitionists

Antislavery Law of 1829, 205, 212. *See*
Guerrero Decree

Antitrust Act of 1889, 504

Apachería, 106

Apaches, 74, 81, 83–84, 89, 105–06, 114,
126–27, 137, 341

Apalachee, 95

appellate courts, 653–54

Appomattox Courthouse, 371

appropriation bill, 656

aquifers: Edwards, 18, 23; Ogallala, 18, 23,
36, 450; use of, 35, 37, *p38*

Aransas River, 174

archaeologists, 68–69, 74, 76, 116

Archer, Branch T., 231

architecture: early settlers, 186–87, *p186*;
French, 284, *f284*, *p284*; German, 337,

f337, p337; mission, f129, p129; Spanish, f129

Archives War, 299
Arciniega, Miguel de, 171
Argentina, 146
Ariel (boat), 287
Arista, Mariano, 331
Arizona, 66, 98
Arkansas, 20, 75, 161, 376, 385
Arkansas River, 142
armor, 91, *p101*
Armstrong, Neil, 597
Arnold, Ripley, 51
Arredondo, Joaquín de, 145–46
Arroyo Hondo, 142
art: during the Republic, 288, *f288, p288*; in a frontier state, 359, *f359, p359*; modern art, *f575, p575*; mission architecture, *f129, p129*; quilting, 187, *f187, p187*; rock art, *f69, p69*; sculpture, *f526, p526*; and Texas, 626–27, *p627*. See also specific artists and works
artifacts, 68–69
artillery, 530
Ashworth, Aaron, 350, 441
Ashworth Act, 280
Asia, 90, 564
Asian Americans: culture, 31, *p32*; as first Americans, 69; immigration of, 31, 69, 521; plants from, 107; population of in Texas, *c34*; spices, 90, *p90*
Assisi, Italy, 112
Atakapa, 78
Atascosito Road, 170
Atlantic Ocean, 27, 45, 90, 98, 328
atmosphere, 6
atomic bomb, 567
attorney general, Texas, 651
Aury, Louis Michel, 146
Austin, *f650*; artwork on, 176; and Barton Creek, 157; as capitol, 266–67, 600; colony of, 164–67, *m167, 169–71*; and Edwards Plateau, 56; and fault line, 55; history of, 650; and National Wildflower Research Center, 28–29; population of, *c17, 524, 650*; settlement of, 165, 167; water sources for, 23
Austin, Henry, 287
Austin, James Brown, 166
Austin, John, 209–10
Austin, Mary Brown, 162
Austin, Moses, 158, 160–64, *f162, p162*
Austin, Stephen F., 158–59, *p158, 161–62, 164, f164, p164, 213*; arrest of, 213–14, *f214*; and a call for war, 217; colonies of, 164–73, *m165*; and contributions to Texas, 158, 163–64, 166–67, 171, 176, *p176, 208, 211, 214, 217, 259*; and convention of 1832, 212; and the convention of 1833, 212–13; debts of, 182; and early conflicts between settlers and Mexico, 203, 208; and Edwards, 203; during the Republic, 259–60; and Law of April 6, 1830, 206; and Mier Y Terán, 204; and role in Consultation, 232; statue of, 526; and the Texas Revolution, 228–29; and Wharton, 296
Austin Baseball Club, *p516*
"Austin City Limits," 585, *p585*
Austin College, 358
Austin County, 170

Austria-Hungary, 530
automobiles, 487–88, 522–24, *p524, 663*
Aviation training. See Air Force bases
Avenger Field, 569
ayuntamiento, 130
Aztecs, 70, 88, 92–93



Babylon, 66
Bahamas, 91, 140
bail, 667
Bailey, Mollie, 525
Baker, James, 617
Baker, Joseph, 170
Baker, Thomas, 170
balance of power, 642
balanced budget, 271, 656
Balcones Escarpment, 55
banking industry, 50, 321, 323, 520, 619; boom-and-bust cycles in, 619–20
Banks, Nathaniel P., 384–85
Baptist, 31, 289, 358
bar chart. See bar graph
bar graph, 13
barbed wire, 454–56, *f456*; impact on farming and ranching, 454–56
Barret, Lyne T., 478–79
barter, 193
Barton Creek, 157
baseball, 525
basins, 44, 57–58
Bastrop, 161, 171
Bastrop, Baron de, 161–62, *f161, 163, 168, 173*
Bastrop County, 161
Battle of Adobe Walls, 425–26
Battle of Coletto, 248
Battle of Glorieta Pass, 382, *m382*
Battle of Gonzales, 227
Battle of the Neches, 268
Battle at Palmito Ranch, *m382, 390*
Battle of Palo Duro Canyon, 426–27, *p426*
Battle of Plum Creek, 269, *p269*
Battle of Puebla, 625
Battle of Refugio, 247
Battle of Resaca de la Palma, 328
Battle of Sabine Pass, *m382, 383–84*
Battle of San Jacinto, *p225, m253, 254, 303*
Battle of San Juan Hill, 528
Battle of Santiago (1898), 516
Battle of Shiloh, 370
Battle of Velasco, 210
Bauer, Jack K., 345
Baylor University, 358
bayous, 47
Bean, Ellis P., 143
Bear flag, *p328*
Beaumont, 47, 478, 480, 486, 566
Bedichek, Roy, 4, 7, *f7, p7*
Beeville naval base, 566
Belgium, 292, 296, 337
Bell, Alexander Graham, 471
Bell, Josiah, 166
Bell, Peter Hansborough, 324, R3
Belo, Colonel A. H., 471, 522
Belton, 568
Benavides, Plácido, 228
Benavides, Santos, 385
Bentsen, Lloyd, 611
Beringia, 69, *m87*
Bernardone, Francis di, 112
Bexar County, *c14*
Béxar, San Antonio de, 123, 163
bicameral, 644
biennial, 319
Big Bend National Park, 41, *p41, 46, 57, 59, p59, 69, 80*
Big Cyprus Bayou, 355
Big Spring, 525
Big Thicket National Preserve, 46, *f185*
Biggers, John, 627, *p627*
bill becoming law, 646–47
bill of rights, 242, 642. See also Texas Bill of Rights
Billy the Kid, 526
Biloxi (Mississippi), 125
birthrate, 32–33
Black Codes, 399–401
black Texans. See African Americans
Blackland Prairie, 50, 52
Blanton, Annie Webb, 512
blizzards, 27–28
bluebonnets, 29
blues, 31, *f543, 554*
Bob Bullock Texas State History Museum, 612
Bögel, Philp Hendrik Nering, 161
Bolivia, 146, 200
boll weevil, 470
bonds, 463, 662, 664
Bonham, James, 235
boomtowns, 486–87
boom-and-bust cycles, *f605, 613–14*; in banking, 619–20; in cattle ranching, 449–51, *c457, f457, m457, 459, 548, f549*; in cotton production, 467–70, *f469, 472, 541–42*; in farming, 466, 467–70, 547–48, *f549*; in oil and natural gas industry, 546–47, 603, *c605, f605, 619–20*; in real estate, 603, 619–20. See also free enterprise
Borden Jr., Gail, 170, 358, *f358, p358*
borderlands, 112–13, 115
Borland, Margaret, 450
boundaries of Texas: and the Compromise of 1850, 335, *m335*; and dispute with Mexico, 257, *m257*; and Greer county dispute, 505, *f505, m505*; after the Texas Revolution, 256–57, *m257*; and Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 335, *m335*
Bowie, James "Jim," 235–36
Bowie County, 324
Bowles, Chief, 264, *f264, p264*
Brackenridge, Eleanor, 512
Bradburn, Juan Davis, 207–08, 210
Bradford, Daisy, 540
branding, 440. See also cattle industry
Brazil, 146, 312
Brazoria, 170, 208–09, 303

- Brazos Indian Reservation**, 340
Brazos River, 22–23, 27, 164–66, 170, 210, 340, 355
breadlines, 546
Briscoe, Andrew, 215
Briscoe, Dolph, 603–04, R7
Brooks Air Force Base, 566
Brown, John, 373
Brown v. Board of Education, 580, 639
Brownsboro, 337
Brownsville, 49, 331, 371, *p371*, *f384*, 390
Brownwood, 53
Brumby, Dr. William, 524
Bryan, William Jennings, 501–02
Bryan–College Station, 49
buckskin, 187
Buddhism, 31
budget, state, 655–57, *c656*
Buena Vista, *m331*, 333
buffalo, 29, 76, 77–85, 101, 105–06, *f424*
Buffalo Bayou, Brazos, and Colorado Railway, 356
buffalo guns, 423
buffalo soldiers, 428–29, 527–28, *p528*
Bugbee, Thomas Sherman, 450
Bullock, Bob, 612
Bunton, Mary, 447
Burch, Jack, 20
Burleson, Albert Sidney, 531
Burleson, Edward, 229–30, 303–04
Burnet, David G., 175, 242, *f257*, *p257*, 265, 374, R2
Burns, Tommy, 525
Bush, Barbara, 613
Bush, George H. W., 608, 613–15, *p613*, 633
Bush, George W., 609, 615–618, *f615*, *p615*, *p616*, 632, R7
business. See *economy*
Bustamante, Anastacio, 209–10
Butterfield Overland Mail Company, 354
Byars, Lula, 539
- 
- Cabeza de Vaca**, Álvar Núñez, 95–98, *f97*, *p97*
cactus, 28, 58
Caddo, 65, 67, *p67*, 75–78, *f77*, 102, 340
Caddoan mounds, *f76*
Caddo Lake, 19, *p19*, 77–78, 355
Caldwell, Mathew, 269
California, 93, 111, 137, 158, 179, 312, 330, 333, 339–40, 441, 521
Camino Real. See *El Camino Real*
Camp Logan, 530
Camp MacArthur, 530
Camp Travis, 530
Campbell, Thomas M., 505, 509, R5
Canada, 12, 50, 82, 84, 115, 117, 136, 205, 449
Canadian River, 22
Canary Islands, 97, 111, 124, 130
canyons, 21, 44, 55–57, 59, 69–70, 101
capitals of Texas, 260, 266–67
- Capitol building**, 600
Capitol Freehold Land and Investment Company, 451
Caprock Escarpment, 54, 55, 101, 297, 298
Cárdenas, García López de, 100
Caribbean Islands, 91, 93
Carl of Solms–Braunfels, Prince, 282–83
Carnegie, Andrew, 526
carpetbaggers, 405
Carranza, Venustiano, 529
Carson, Samuel P., 242
cartographers, cartography, 10, *f95*
Cass, Lewis, 322
Castañeda, Pedro de, 101, 106
Castro, Henri, 284, 288
Castroville, 284
Catholicism, 31, 98, 104, 112–13, 120, 126–28, 162, 165, 172–73, 281, 289, 323, 358. See also *missions*
Catlin, George, 159
cattle industry, *m11*, 36, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 53–55, 58, 105, *m107*, 126, 140, 437, *m445*, *f457*, *m457*, 520; and African Americans, 287, 350, 452, *m459*; art of, *f452*; and barbed wire, 454–56, *f456*; boom-and-bust cycles in, 449–51, *c457*, *f457*, *m457*, 459, 548, *f549*; in Central Plains, 51, 53; and the close of the open range, 454–56; and cowboys, *f441*, *m459*; drought and, 547–48, *f549*; in Great Plains, 55–56; in Gulf Coastal Plains, 47–49; longhorn, *p440*, 442, *f442*; and range wars, 455; Spanish beginnings and, 113, 131, 174, 440–41; and Spanish vocabulary, 447, 452; and Tejanos, 286–87, 452, *m459*; and teenagers, *f437*; and vaqueros, 131, 150, *f441*. See also *ranching*
cattle drives, 441, 443–48
Cattle Kingdom, *m445*, 449
cattle rustlers, 442
cattle trails, 443–48, *m445*
causation chart, 15
cavalry, 228
Cavazon, José Narciso, 150
caverns, 20
Caverns of Sonora, 20
Cazneau, Jane McManus, 315, *f315*, *p315*, 332, 359
Cazneau, William, 332
CCC. See *Civilian Conservation Corps*
census, 13, 644
centennial celebration, 554, *f554*
Central America, 69
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 611
Central Plains, *m43*, 44, 51–53, *m52*, *m60*
Central Texas, 6–7, 21, *p22*, 23, 25, 36, 521
Chaco Canyon, 66, 70
Charles III, King of Spain, 111
Charleston Harbor, 376
charreadas (rodeo), 145
charts, 13–15
checks and balances, 641–42
Cherokees, 203, 233
Chicago (Illinois), 439, 496
Chicano movement, 593–94, *p594*
Chicken War, 125–26
Chihuahuan Desert, 103–04
Childress, George C., 240, 245, *f245*, *p245*
- Chile**, 3, 206
China, 90, 465, 568
Chinese Americans, *f465*, 521, *f603*
Chinese Lunar New Year, *f603*
Chisholm, Jesse, 445
Chisholm Trail, 445–46, 526
Chisos Mountains, 58
cholera, 159
Christianity, 91
churches, 31, *f31*, *p31*, 110. See also *missions*, *religion*
CIA. See *Central Intelligence Agency*
Cíbola. See *Seven Cities of Gold*
Cinco de Mayo, 625
circuit riders, 289
circus, 525
Cisneros, Sandra, 626
cities. See *individual listings by name*
citizenship, 135, 660, 665, 668–70, *f669*, 671, 674; and elections, *f403*, 669–70; and government, *f499*, 668–70; and interest groups, 672–73; and jury duty, 654, 669; and political parties, 671–72
city council, 663–64
city manager, 663
city services, 524, 664
civic responsibility: and involvement in government, *f499*, 668–70; and voting, *f403*, 668–70
civil law, 653
civil rights, 399
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 400
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 592
civil rights movement, 608
Civil War: battles in Texas, 381–85, *m382*; battles outside of Texas, 376, 379–80, *m379*, 389–90; and the confederate states, *m374*; and cotton diplomacy, 378–79; definition of, 376; effects on Texas, 391; and emancipation, 396–97; end of, 389–90, 437, 638; events leading to, 372–75; and Fort Sumter, 370; and secession, 374–75, *m393*; soldiers in, 369–70, *f380*; start of, 376, 442; and trade, 378, *f378*, *m387*; teenagers, *f369*; Texans in the, 376–78, 381–85; and the Union states, 374, *m374*; and Union supporters, *f375*, 388, *p388*
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), *f495*
Clark, Edward, 375, R3
Clarke, Mary Whatley, 320
Clarksville, 3
Clay, Henry, 316, 335, *p335*
Clements, William “Bill,” 406, 604, 610, *p654*, R7
Cliburn, Van, 627
climate: and elevation, 25; and humidity, 25; and landforms, 6; patterns of, 24–25; and precipitation, 26, *m26*; and regions, 44–50, 58; and vegetation, 28. See also *weather*
Clinton, Bill, 614
Coahuila (Mexico), 207, 529
Coahuila y Texas, 150, 172–73, *m196*
Coahuiltecan, 74, 97, 123
coal, 18, 36, 49
Coastal Bend, 42, 47
Coastal Plain, 44
Coke, Richard, 406, 409, *f409*, *p409*, 648, R4
Cold War, 568–69, 614; origin of, *f569*

Coles, John P., 169
colleges, *f405*. See also universities and specific schools
Collin County, *c14*
Collins, Albert, 628
Collinsworth, George, 227
Colombia, 3
colonization, 104–05, 110, 115–16, 158, 161–66, 169–73, 175, 179
Colorado, 71, 325
Colorado River, 22, 56, 164–66, 171
Colquitt, Oscar, R5
Colt, Samuel, 159
colt revolver, 159, 328, 339
Columbian Exchange, 105, *f107*
Columbus, Christopher, 67, 88, 90–91, 105, 108
Columbus (New Mexico), 529
Comahchería, 85
Comal River, 22
Comanche Indian Reservation, 340–42
Comanches, 23, 84, *m84*, 85, *p85*, 126–27, 134, 139, 157, 167, 171, 269, 338–40, 346, 416–17
commercial farming, 469. See also agribusiness, agriculture, farming
commission plan, 663
commissioners, 662–64
commissioners court, 662–64
communication, 292, 358, 471, 522, 575, 620–21
communism, 562, 568
Compaq Computer Corporation, 621
compass rose, 11
Compromise of 1850, 335, 373
comptroller of public accounts, 651, 656
computer industry, 41, 50, 598, 614–15. See also technology
Confederate army, 369–70, 376–78, 385, 397
Confederate States of America, 76–77, *m374*, 375–77, 398
conference committee, 641
Congressional Medal of Honor, 530, 565
Congressional Reconstruction, 402; See also Reconstruction
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 579, 591
coniferous trees, 28
Connally, John B., 603, R7
Connecticut, 162, 164
conquistadores, 88, *p89*, 91–104, *m96*, *f102*
Considérant, Victor, 338
constitutional amendments, 664
Constitution of 1824, 195, 216, 231–32, 234
Constitution of 1836, 241–42
Constitution of 1845, 319–32
Constitution of 1876, 463
construction industry, 36
Consultation, The, 217, 231
Convention of 1832, 211–12
Convention of 1833, 212
Convention of 1836, 240–41
Convention of 1845, 317–19
Convention of 1866, 398
Convention of 1868, 403

Convention of 1875, 408
Cooke, Hugh, 369
cooperative stores, 499
corn, 35, 69, 75, 105, 188
Coronado, Francisco Vásquez de, 88, 99–102, *p100*, 103–04, 106
corporations, 321; See also economy, individual industries
Corpus Christi, 42, 47, 72, 539–40, 542, *f542*, 566
Corpus Christi Bay, 72
Corpus Christi de la Isleta, 114
Corsicana Oilers, 516, 525
Cortés, Hernán, 88, 92–93
Cós, Martín Perfecto de, 216–17, 230
cotton, *m11*, 36, 40, 47–50, 53, 55, 180–81, 304, 349, 469–70, 520, 621; boom-and-bust cycles in, 467–70, *f469*, 472, 541–42; as a cash crop, 348–49, 469–70; and mechanization, 164, 197, *p197*, 468–70; prices, 469–70, *f469*, 542; and slavery, 164, 191–92, 197, 348–49, 360. See also agriculture, farming
cotton belt, 349
cotton diplomacy, 378
cotton gin, 164
cottonclads, 383
Council House Fight, 269
council-manager government, 663
county clerks, 663
county courts, 464, 653
county treasurer, 663
court of criminal appeals, 653
courts, 652–54
court system, 319–20, 653–54
cowboys, 441, *f441*, 444–48, 451–53, *m459*; and music, *f453*; myth and realities of, *f446*, 451–53; stories, *f446*
creation stories, 78
criminal law, 653
Crittenden, Thomas L., 333
Crockett, Davy, 234–35, *p234*
crop rotation, 76
crops, 18, 35–36, 47–51, 53, 69, 75–79, 84, 131, 337, 518. See also agriculture, farming
crossroad of natural regions, 44
Cross Timbers, 51–53
Cuba, 92, 527–28
Culberson, Charles, 505, R5
Cullen, Roy, 489
culture: African American, 31, 337, 360–62, *f362*, 525–26, *f526*, 542, *f543*, 554, 625; of American Indians, 70–85, *f78*; 105, 184, 625; Asian Americans, 31, *p32*; Chinese, *f465*, *f603*; Czech, 30, *p30*, 31–32, 284, 337, *f628*; definition of, 4, 5, 618; and diversity, 30–31, 38, *p38*; and European, *m199*, 337; features of, 7, 603; French, 31, 284, *f284*; German, 31–32, 184, *f188*, 282–83, 358, 337, *f337*; 625, *f622*; Irish, 31, 284, 337; Mexican American, 31–32, *f145*, *f188*, *f529*, 625–26, 628; Polish, 284; popular of, 572, 574–75; Pueblo, *f81*; regions of Texas, *m199*; and Swedish, 359; Tejano, 31–32, *f175*, 184, 187–88, *m199*, 281, 625–26, 628, *f628*; Texas Culture, *m199*, 288, 359, 542–43, 554, 625–28; and Wends, 337
Cumberland River, 71
Cummings, Rebekah, 170
Cummins, Tempie, 396

Cuney, Norris Wright, 409–10
Cunningham, Minnie Fisher, 512
Cunningham, Walter, 597, *f597*, *p597*
currency, 304; See also red backs
customs duties, 205
Cyclone Pete's Matrimony (film), 526
Czech, *p30*, 30–32, 337, 521



Dairy and Food Commission, 509
Dallas, *f287*; in Blackland Prairie, 50; census in, 13; economy of, 50, 287; Elm Street in, 523; Federal Reserve banks in, 50, 520; history of, 287; Neiman Marcus in, 517; population of, *c17*, 32, 524; and railroads, *m463*, 464–65; relative location of, 9; streetlights in, 523; transit system in, 609, 629
Dallas, 628
Dallas Area Rapid Transit (DART), 609, *p609*, 629
Dallas Express, 539
Dallas-Fort Worth: as functional region, 6, 614–15; Metroplex of, 50, 53
Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport, 50
Dallas Morning News, 511
dams, 27, 525
Dana, Napoleon, 330
Daniel, Price, 571, 603, R6
DART. See Dallas Area Rapid Transit
Daughters of the Republic of Texas, 295, 523
Davis, Edmund J., 375, 394, 402–05, 648, 654, R4
Davis, Jefferson, 375, 377
Davis Guards, 384
Davis Mountains, 58
Davis Mountain State Park, 495
Davy Crockett National Forest, 46
Dawes General Allotment Act, 430
Dead Horse Canyon, 42
death penalty, 653
death rate, 33, 514
de Avilés, Pedro Menéndez, 88
DeBakey, Michael, 599, 621, *f621*, *p621*
de Blij, Harm, 9, *p9*
debt, 325, *c325*
de Bustill, Juan Perex, 103
Declaration of Independence, Texas. See Texas Declaration of Independence
Declaration of Independence, United States. See United States Declaration of Independence
Declaration of November 7, 1835, 231
Declaration of the People of Texas, 232, *f232*
decree, 205
deer, 74, *p74*, 76–77, 101
Deere, John, 468
defense industry, 597–98
Delaware Mountains, *c21*
del Castillo, Bernal Díaz, 92
de León, Alonso, 118–19
de León, Martín, 150–51, 158, 174
de León, Patricia, 172, 174

Dell Computer Corporation, 621
Del Rio, 56
demobilization, 536–37
democracy, 562, 640–641, 666, 670
Democratic National Convention, 649
Democratic Party, 316, 322–24, 395, 402, 506, 603, 609–10, 612, 670–672, 674
Democratic State Committee, 539
demography, 32–33; *See also* population
DeMorse, Charles, 332
de Narváez, Pánfilo, 195
Denison, 464
Denton, 53, 417
Department of Mental Health and Retardation, 651
depression (economic), 160, 535; *See also* Great Depression
desegregation, 577–80, 590–94
deserts, 40, 58
de Soto, Hernando, 102–03, 109
de Soto–Moscoso expedition, 102–03
Detroit (Michigan), 624
Dew on the Thorn (de Mireles), 529
DeWees, William B., 48, 317
DeWitt, Green, 158, 174
Día del Rio, 668
Díaz, Porfirio, 528
Dickinson, Almaron, 236
Dickinson, Susanna, 239, 247, *f247*, *p247*
dictator, 528
Diez y Seis de Septiembre, *f145*
diplomacy, 142
direct democracy, 664
Director of Homeland Security, 618
diseases, 73–74, 78, 81, 84, 105, 107, 119, 127, 159, 524. *See also* Columbian Exchange
district courts, 653
districts, 644
diversity. *See* culture
Dobie, J. Frank, 554, *f555*, *p555*
Dodge City (Kansas), 446
dogtrot cabins, 186–87, *p186*
Dolores (Mexico), 144
Dowling, Richard, 383, *f383*, *p383*
Dred Scott decision, 373
Driscoll, Clara, 512
drought, 7, 26, 79, 81, 168, 341, 547–48, *f549*
dry farming, 467–68
duels, 321, *f321*
due process, 666
Dullnig, George, 479
Dust Bowl, 547–48, *f549*, *m549*
Dutch, 161
Dyess Air Force Base, 569
Dyrenforth, General Robert St. G., 467



Eagle Pass, 339
Eagle Pass (Cazneau), 359
Earp, Wyatt, 439
East Texas, 22, 26, 28, 35, 40, 42, 68, 119, 122–24, 126, 129, 137–38

Eastern Cross Timbers, 52
Eastern Europe, 568
Eberly, Angelina, 299
Economic Opportunity Act, 588
economy: and agriculture, 19, 35, 41, 372, 469, 519–20; and banks, 320, 619–20; of the Central Plains, 51–53; and Civil War, 378, 386–87, 391; of Dallas, 50; and debt, 325; and depression, 160, 535, 544–45; diversifying, 620–21; downturn in, 438, 619–20; and employment, 617; and expenses, *c307*; and exports, *c219*; of Fort Worth, 51; free enterprise, 192, 286–87, 350–51, *f352*, 354, 443–44, 457, 479–81; and geography, 3; and globalization, 631; of the Great Plains, 55–56; of the Gulf Coastal Plain, 45, 47–50; and high-tech industry, 56, 598–99, 602, 620; of Houston, 47, 601; and immigration, 31, 517; impacts on, 38, 516, 544–54; and industry, 520, 598–99; of the Intermountain Basins and Plateaus, 58; and oil and gas industry, 46–47, 49, 53, 485–86, 603, 605; and railroad, *c466*; of San Antonio, 122; and service industry, 58, 602, 623; and Spain, 93; and timber industry, 40, 45; and tourism, 58; and weather, 7, 27; and World War I, 531, 536–37; and World War II, 566, 572–73. *See also* cattle industry, farming, free enterprise, ranching

ecosystem, 7

Edison, Thomas, 460
education: in Age of Reform, 496, 499, 509–10; and civil rights efforts, 579–80; in colonial Texas, 172, 180, 189–90; in early statehood, 357–58; and Freedmen's Bureau, 397–98, *f398*; and GI Bill of Rights, 570; during late 1900s, 629–30, 657; during Reconstruction, 395, 397–98, 404–05, 409; in the Republic of Texas, 276, 289, *f289*, 292

Edwards, Benjamin, 203

Edwards, Haden, 175, 200, 202–03

Edwards Aquifer, 23

Edwards Plateau, 21, *c21*, *m43*, 54, *m55*, 55–56, 83

Eighteenth Amendment, 512

Eisenhower, Dwight D., 565, 569, *f570*, *p570*, 603

El Alabado, 128

El Camino Real, 124, 131, 170. *See also* Old San Antonio Road

El Degüello, 239

elections, 321, 539, 669–70

Electra, 491

electricity, 518, 522–23

elevation, 25, 57, *c21*

Elliott, Charles, 327

Ellis, Richard, 240

Ellis County courthouse, *p667*

Ellis Island, 660

Elms, Henry, 369

El Niño, 25

El Paso, 8, 58–59, 129, 150, 338, 340, 464, 520, 526, 529, 625, 668

Emancipation Proclamation, 371, 394, 625

eminent domain, 667

employment, 623. *See also* occupations

empresarios, 173–76, 178

Enchanted Rock, 333

endangered species, 19, 29, 59

energy resources, 36–37

England. *See* Great Britain

English Common Law, 642

English language, 668

“The Entertainer” (Joplin), 525

entrepreneur, 348, 445, 483

environment: and ecosystems, 7; and industrialization, 630; influences on, 4, 6, 29; mapping, *m11*; and population, 630; and society, 7–8

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 630

EPA. *See* Environmental Protection Agency

epidemics, 105

equal rights, 665

equator, 10, 20, 24

erosion, 29, 54, 56

escarpments, 54

Esparza, Enrique, 223–24

Esparza, Gregorio, 223–24

Estevanico, 97–99, *f99*, *p99*

Europe, 12, 107, 136, 159, 337, 530–31, 562, 567

Europeans, 31–32, 65, 67, 70, 73–78, 82–84, 90–91, 100, 105–06, 116, 175, 183, *p520*. *See also* individual countrymen such as French, Germans, Spanish, et al.

executive branch. *See* government

expeditions, 143–45, 147

expenditure, 262

explorers, 88, 93–97, 101–03, 105–06, 110, *m96*

exports, 193

extinct, 29, 39. *See also* endangered species



faction, 217

Fair Labor Standards Act, 535

famine, 465

Fannin, James, 235, 238, 247–48, *f248*, *p248*

Farmer, James, 579, *f591*, *p591*

farming: and American Indians, 76–81, 84; and Catholic missions, 113, 119, 122–23; in the Central Plains, 51–53; commercial farming, 469, 518–19, 521; and cotton farming, 40, 47–50, 286, 347–49, 351, 360, 373, 498–99, 541–42; and drought, 26; in East Texas, 35, 45–46; and the Great Depression, 547–48; in the Gulf Coastal Plain, 45, 47–48, 50; in the Panhandle, 36; and sharecropping, 410–11; in South Texas, 35; and tenant farming, 410–11. *See also* agriculture, cotton, ranching

farm life, 518–19

fault, 55

Federal Farm Bankruptcy Act, 535

federal grants, 656

federalism, 195, *f216*, 642

Federal Reserve Bank, 50, 520

Federal Reserve System, 520

felonies, 647

fence cutting, 455

Fender, Freddie, 628

Ferdinand, Archduke Franz, 530

Ferdinand, King of Spain, 90

Ferguson, James E., 506, *p506*, 645, R5
Ferguson, Miriam A. "Ma," 534, *f534*, 538, *f538*, *p538*, R5, R6
Fifteenth Amendment, 403
filibusters, 144–46
financial panic, 160
Finney, Charles Grandison, 158
fire fighters, 525, 669
fire protection, 664
First Texas Cavalry, 404
1st United States Volunteer Cavalry, 527–28
Fisher, George, 208, *p209*
Fisher, Samuel Rhoads, 260
Fisher, William S., 300
fishing, 21, 47, 71
flags, 148, 258, 318, 328
flint, 71
Flipper, Henry O., 428, *f429*, *p429*
flood control, 664
floods, 26
Florida, 93–95, 125, 136, 140, 142, 292, 374, 615
flowchart, 15
Floyd, Keith, 668
Flying Company of San José y Santiago del Alamo Parras, 151
folktales, *f362*
football, 516, 525
Ford, John S. "Rip," 332, 339
foreign relations, 294
foreign trade, 295
Foreign-Trade Zones, 631
forests, 21, 28–29, 35, 37, 40, 46, 52
formal region, 5
Fort Belknap, 340
Fort Bend County, 170
Fort Bliss, 342, 529
Fort Brown, 331
Fort Clark, 340
Fort Davis, 57, 340
Fort Duncan, 339
Fort Griffin, 383, 446
Fort Hancock, 569
Fort Lancaster, 340
Fort Lincoln, 339
Fort Martin Scott, 339
Fort St. Louis, 117–18
Fort Sumter, 370, 376
Fort Worth, 9, 43, 50–53, *p* 329, 339–40, 465, 524, 526, 530, *p530*, 566
Fort Worth and Denver City Railway (FW&DC), 465
fossil fuel, 478
Fourteenth Amendment, 401, 660
France: and colonies in Texas, 110, 115–16; and Great Britain, 134, 136; and Louisiana, 136–37, 141; and Mexico, 619; and New Orleans, 136–37; and Spain, 125–26, 136; and Statue of Liberty, 632; and Texas independence, 292, 295–96, 301, 530; and World War II, 564
franchise tax, 650
Franciscans, 112, 126
Franklin, Benjamin, 111
Fredericksburg, 32, 339, 416
Fredonian Rebellion, 200, 203
freedpeople, 397

free enterprise, 160–61, 170, 352, 572–73, 576, 597–98, 621–22, *f623*; and agriculture, 19, 35, 40–41, 45, 53, 55–56, 181, 192, 219, 286–287, 348–50, 438, 443–59, 467–70; and high-tech industry, 598, 602, 620–21; and meatpacking industry, 472; and oil and gas industry, 46–47, 55, 58, 476–91, 521, 540–41, 603, *f605*, 619; and railroads, 462–66, 503–05; during the Republic, 262, 286–87; during early statehood, 348–51, *f352*; and timber industry, 471–72
free speech, 660
Freedmen's Bureau, 397, 402
freedom of assembly, 666
freedom of the press, 666
freedom of worship, 665–66
French, 31, 72, 73, 110, 115, 138, 284, 337
French and Indian War, 136
French Legation, 295, 296
Friend, E. M., 491
frontier: after Civil War, 414–31, 438–56; during early statehood, 317–43, 346–359; during Mexican control, 163–77, 180–97; during Republic, 276–89
Fugitive Slave Act, 373
functional region, 5–6
fur trade, 116
Future Farmers of America, 36
FW&DC. See Fort Worth and Denver City Railway



G. T. T. See "Gone to Texas"
Gaertner, Elizabeth, 507
Gaines, Matthew, 404
Gainesville, 416, 455
Gallegos, Hernán, 88
Galveston, 28, 47, 72, 95, 141, *p146*, 299, 370, 507–08, 521–22, 525, 566
Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio Railway Company (GH&SA), 464
Galveston Bay, 66, 175, 207
Galveston Island, 146–47
Galveston News, 404, 471, 522
Galveston University, 292
Gálvez, Bernardo de, 140, 141
García, Hector P., 579, *f579*, *p579*
Garcia, Lionel, 620
Garcitas Creek, 117, 174
Garland, 50, 566
Garner, John Nance, 551
gas (natural), 36, 48–49, 53, 55, *m482*, 485 651. See also oil
gasoline, 487
Gates, John Warne, 454
gem stones, 93, 98
gender, 665
gender distribution, 33
General Dynamics Corporation, 569, 598
general elections, 670
General Land Office, 651
General-law cities, 664
Gentilz, Théodore, 282, 288, *f288*, 359, 441
geographic tools, 5

geographical information systems (GIS), 5
geography, geographers: and conflict, 302; definition of, 4–5, 8; and economy, 3; elements of, 4–8, 38; and exploration, 30; and graphs, 13; and immigration, 30–34; six essential elements of, 8
geologists, 484
Georgia, 71, 374, 377
German, J. L., 408
German Emigration Company, 282
Germans, 31–32, 283, 336, 339, 520–21, 531, 625
Germany, 89, 104, 517, 529–31, 562, 564–65
Gettysburg (Pennsylvania), 371
GH&SA. See Galveston, Harrisburg, and San Antonio Railway Company
GI Bill of Rights, 570
Giles, Val C., 381
Gilmer, 628
Gilmer–Aikin Laws, 570
Gipson, Fred, *f407*
GIS. See geographical information systems
Glidden, Joseph F., 454
globalization, 631
global markets, 47, 631
global trade, 378, 621–22, 631
goats, 36, 56, 58, 126
gold, 92–93, 95, 98–100, 102, 104, 110
Goliad, 126–27, 144, 149, 234, 238, 248, 284, 299
Goliad Massacre, 248
Gómez Farías, Valentín, 213–14
Gone to Texas (G.T.T.), 183
Gonzales, 158, 174, 247
González, Henry B., 593, *f593*, *p593*
Gonzalez, Raul, 661
Goodbye to a River (Graves), *f23*, 620
Goodnight, Charles, 447, *f447*, *p447*
Goodnight, Molly, *p449*, 449
Goodnight–Loving Trail, 447
Gore, Al, 615, 672
Gould, Jay, 461, 464
government: and balance of power, 641; branches of, 319–20; county, 662–64; county commissioners, 662–64; executive branch, 241, 642, 651; forms of, 319, *c663*; judicial branch, 241, 642; legislative branch, 241, 642, 644; local level, 662–63; municipal, 663; role in education, 190, 357, 403–05, 409, 505–06, 509–10, 570, 664; and separation of powers, 319–20, *c320*, 641; special districts, 664
governor, 319, 648–51
Governor's Mansion, *f324*, *p324*, *p638*
Goyens, William, *f193*, *p193*, 233
grains, 47, 49–51
Gramm, Phil, 611, 670, *f670*, *p670*
Grand Canyon, 100
grand jury, 654, 666
Grand Prairie, 50–52, 566
Grange, The, 499–500
Granger, Gordon, 396
Grant, Ulysses S., 394, *p390*, 402–03
Grass Fight, 229
grasslands, 28, 36, 44, 47–48, 51, 53–55
Graves, John, 23, 626
gray wolf, 29

Great Blizzard of 1886–87, The, 28
Great Britain: and abolitionists, 181, 206, 292, 301; and Allies, 530; and Brazil, 312; and France, 134–35; and United States, 89, 110, 115, 140, 295–96, 313–15, 328, 370; and World War II, 564–65
Great Depression, 535, 545–47
Great Lakes, 115–16
Great Plains, 54–56, *p60*, 85
Great Society, 588
Great Southwest Strike of 1886, 473
“great white way” (Elm Street in Dallas), 523
Green DeWitt colony, 158
Greene, A. C., 626
Greenland, 12
Greenwich, England, 10
Greer County Dispute, *f505*
Gregory, Thomas Watt, 531
grids, 9–10. See also maps
Griffin, Andrew, 470
gristmills, 351
Groce, Jared, 169, 180, 182
growth rate, 32, *c34*
Guadalupe Mountains, 21, 57–59
Guadalupe Peak, 3, *p3*, 21, 57
Guadalupe River, 158, 174
Guenther, Carl Hilmar, 472
Guerra, Manuel, 450
Guerrero, Salvador, 568
Guerrero Decree, 205, 212
Guerrero (Mexico), 623
Guerrero, Vicente, 148, 180, 205
Guide to Texas Emigrants (Woodman), 286
Gulf–Atlantic Coastal Plain, 44
Gulf Coast, 21, 25, 35–36, 47, 72–73, 94, 141, 164, 168, 484
Gulf Coastal Plain, 44–48, *m46*, 55, *p60*, 164, 174, 176, 483
Gulf of Mexico: breezes from, 523; and climate, 25; explorers in, 94–95, 114; and hurricanes, 27–28; and land boundaries, 6, 20, 78; mapping of, 95; and rainfall, 26; and rivers, 21–22; and South Texas Plains, 48; and the state’s boundaries, 297
Gulf War, 614
guns, 136
Gutiérrez de Lara, José Bernardo, 144–45, 149
Gutiérrez–Magee expedition, 144–45



habitat, 29
Hagman, Larry, 628
Hamilton, Andrew J., 374, 398, 403, R3
Handy, R. E., 247
Harlingen, 49
Harlingen Air Force Base, 569
Harpers Ferry (Virginia), 373
Harris, Rose Dilue, 223, 246
Harrison, William Henry, 314
Hasinai (Caddo), 76–77
Havana Harbor, 527

Hawkins, Joseph H., 165
Hayes, Rutherford B., 395, 406
Haymarket Square, 496
Hays, John Coffee, 332–33, *f333*, *p333*, 338
health and human services, 656
health care, 351, 630. See also medical industry
Heart of the West (Henry), 519
helium, 569
Hemphill, John, 321
Henderson, 46, 540
Henderson, J. W., R3
Henderson, James Pinckney, 318, 321, 332, R2
Henry, O., 519, 526
Herrera, Simón de, 142
Hewetson, James, 175
Hicks Field, 530
Hidalgo, Father Francisco, 120–22
Hidalgo y Costilla, Father Miguel, 135, 144–45, 148
hides, 79
Higgins, Pattillo, 478–80, *p478*
High Plains, 54–55, *m55*
high-tech. See technology
highways, 29
Hill, Asa, 207, *p207*
Hill, John, 604
Hill, Robert T., 59
Hill Country, 4, 21, 27, 31, 54, 84, 283, 337, 521
Hinduism, 31
Hiroshima, 567
Hispanics: and civil rights, 593–94, 672; contributions to Texas culture, 609, 622, 625–26, 628; population, 31, *c34*, 624–25. See also Mexican Americans, Tejanos
historians, 8–9, 13
historic preservation, 523
Hitler, Adolf, 564
Hobby, Oveta Culp, 565, *f581*, *p581*
Hobby, William, 506, 534, 536, 538, 679
Hogg, James Stephen, *f504*, *p504*, 505, 638, 650, R4
Hogg Laws, 505
Hohokam, 66
Holley, Mary Austin, 181, *f194*, *p194*, 288
Holly, Buddy, 572–73, *p572*, *f573*, 575
Holocaust, 567
home-rule charters, 664
homesteads, 267, 325
Hood, John Bell, 377, 389
Hood’s Texas Bridgade, 377
Hoover, Herbert, 534
Hoover Hogs, 545
horizontal axis, 13–14
horizontal integration, 485
horned lizards, *p3*
horse racing, 276, 288, 525
horses, 77, *p77*, 81, 85, 89, 95, 105, 126, 143
Horton, Albert C., 321, 323, R2
House, Edward M., 505, 531
House Appropriations Committee, 656
House of Representatives (Texas), 319, 645–46

Houston: African Americans in, 520; building in, 523; economy of, 47, 170; fire of 1912, 525; libraries in, 526; military bases in, 530; population of, 32, 47, 625, *c17*; ports of, 47; profile of, 47; and railroads, 462, 464; relative location of, 9; Republican Convention in, 661; during World War II, 566
Houston, Margaret, 375
Houston, Sam: and American Indians, 263–64; on annexation, 295, 297, 299–300, 303–05, 318–19, 321–24, 373–75, *p319*; and Civil War, 374–75; as commander during Texas Revolution, 232–51, *p251*; contributions to Texas, 232–33, 240–43, 246–51, 258, 262; as delegate to Convention of 1833, 212; as delegate to Convention of 1836, 240; as governor, 374–75; as president of Republic of Texas, 259–60, *p262*, 297, 299–300, 303–05, 318–19, *p319*, 321–24, 373–75, R2, R3
Houston and Texas Central Railway (H&TC), 460, 464
Houston Informer and Texas Freeman, 539
Houston Ship Channel, 517, *p517*, 520
Howard County, 470
Howell, William Randolph, 369
H&TC. See Houston and Texas Central Railway
Hubbard, Richard B., R4
Huber Manufacturing Company, 460
Hudson, Henry, 89
Hudson River, 89
Hueco Mountains, *c21*
Hueco State Historical Park, 69
Huerta, Victoriano, 528–29
Hughes, Howard Sr., 486, 541
Hughes, Howard Jr., 541
Hughes Rock Bit, 486
human systems, 7–8
humidity, 25
Hunt, Memucan, 296
hunter-gatherers, 69–72, 74, 82, 85
hunting grounds, 82
Huntsville, 78
Hurricane Carla, 28, 497
hurricanes, 27–28
Huston, Felix, 261, 269, 321
Hutchinson County, 450
Hutchison, Kay Bailey, 611
hydroelectric power, 522



Ice Age, 69
Idar, Jovita, 513, *f513*, *p513*
Ikard, Bose, 452
Illingsworth, Jesse, 522
Illinois, 71
immigrants, immigration: analysis of, *c15*, 33, 182; Asian, 31, 69, 521; ban on, 205; and citizenship, 662; and colonization, 172; culture of, 30; Czech, 30–32, 337, 521; definition of, 31; and economics, 31, 517; and Ellis Island, 654; European, 31, 67, 70, 282–83, 338; French,

31, 284; and geography, 30–34; German, 31–32, 283, 336, 338, 520; Irish, 31, 174–75, 183, 284, 521; Italian, 338, 521; Jewish, 31, 337, 520, 521; Mexican, 31–32, 521; in Northern United States, 372; Norwegian, 337; Polish, 337, 521; Russian, 521; from United States, 158–77, 180–97, 279–80, *m285*, 323. *See also* settlers

Immortal Alamo, The (film), 526
impeach, 402
Imperial Colonization Law, 167
imports, 193
Incas, 88
Independence, 294, *p294*
Indian reservation, 340–42, *m343*
Indian Territory, 342
Indian wars, 414–17
Indiana, 613
Indians. *See* American Indians
Indians (Asians), 31, 33
industry, 49, 372, 471–42, 520, 522–23, 598–99. *See also* individual industries
infrastructure, 615
initiative, 670
inset map, 11
integration, 639, 657
interest groups, 672–73
Intermountain Basins and Plateaus, 44, 57–58, *m58*, *p60*
internal combustion engine, 487
internal improvements, 353
Internet, 616
Interstate 10, 35, 50, 58
Invincible (ship), 257
Iraq, 611
Ireland, John, 455, R4
Irish, 31, 174–75, 183, 284, 521
irrigation, 18, 23, 26, 55, 58
Isabella, Queen of Spain, 90
Islam, 31
islands, 21
Italians, 90, 521
Italy, 97, 338, 564–65
Iturbide, Agustín de, 148, 167
Iwonski, Carl von, 359



Jacales, 150
Jack, Patrick, 208
Jack, William, 209
Jack County, 466
Jackson, Andrew, 159, *p224*, 295–96, 319, 322
Jamaica, 94
James II of England, 110
Jameson, Green, 236
Japan, 562, 564–65, 567
JA Ranch, 447, 450
jazz, 542
Jazz Age, 542–43
Jazz Singer, The (film), 542–43
Jefferson County, 441
Jenkins, John Holland, 157
Jennings, Waylon, 628
Jester, Beauford H., 679

Jews, 31, 289, 337, 507–520, 567
Jim Crow laws, 409–10
Johnson, Andrew, 398, 400, 402
Johnson, Britton, 416
Johnson, Francis W., 230
Johnson, Jack, 525
Johnson, James, 360
Johnson, Lady Bird, 28–29, *f28*, *p28*
Johnson, Lyndon B., 28–29, 579, 586–89, *p586*, *p587*, *f588*, *p588*, 592, *p592*, 655
Johnston, Albert Sidney, 321, 332, 377
Joiner, C. M. "Dad," 540–41, *f541*, *p541*
joint resolution, 316–17
Jones, Anson, 293, *p293*, 303–05, *f305*, *p305*, 317–18, R2
Jones, Ed and Jackie, 619
Jones, Jesse, 551
Jones, Ruth, 35
Jones, Tommy Lee, 608
Joplin, Janis, 584
Joplin, Scott, 31, 525
Jordan, Barbara, 592, *f595*, *p661*
Jordan, Gilbert, 54
Judd, Donald C., 627
judges, 319, 652, 662
judicial branch. *See* government
judicial review, 654
judiciary, 652, *c653*
Jumano, 79–81, 114
junctions, 465
Juneteenth, *f397*, 619
jury duty, 663
jury system, 654–55
justices of the peace, 653, 663



Kadohadacho (Caddo), 76
Kansas, 77, 313, 323, 418, 445–46
Kansas-Nebraska Act, 373
Kansas Pacific Railroad, 438
Karankawa, 67, 72–73, *p73*, 87, 96, 117, 147, 168–69
Karnes County, 337
Kelly Air Force Base, 566
Kelly Field, 530
Kemper, Samuel, 145
Kennedy, John F., 586, 597
Kennedy, William, 284, 288
Kentucky, 164, 179, 316
Kerr, James, 174
Kettle Hill, 527
Kickapoo Indian Reservation, 342
Kilgore, 46, 540
King, Henrietta, 449
King, Martin Luther Jr., 578, 591
King, Richard, 350
King Ranch, 48, 449, 456
Kingsley, Charles, 329
Kingsville, 566
Kiowa, 23, *p82*, 85, 338–39, 417
Klein, 628
Kneass, Charles, 288
Knights of Labor, 473, 496
Know-Nothing Party, 313, 323–24

Korean War, 569
Kranz, Gene, 596
Ku Klux Klan, 404, 537–38
Kuwait, 611
Kuykendall, Abner, 166
Kuykendall, Joseph, 166
Kuykendall, Robert, 166



La Bahía, 126, 129, 131, 137, 144–47
La Belle, 116
labor unions, 473
La Branche, Alcée Louis, 296
Lackland Air Force Base, 566
Lafitte, Jean, 146–47, *p147*
La Grange, 169
La Junta de los Rios, 80
Lake Jackson, 622
Lake Livingston, 31
lakes: Caddo, 19, 23, 355; Jackson, Livingston, 31; Lubbock, 68
Lamar, Mirabeau B., 258, 265–66, *f266*, *p266*, 288, 293, 296–99, 303–05, 322, 332, 335, R2
Lampasas County, 417, 498
land grants, 164, 167, 177, *m177*
land titles, 164, 168
landforms: definition of, 5; mapping of, 12; and society, 8; types of, 6, *p6*, 20–21, *p38*, 40, 44; and vegetation, 28. *See also* specific hills, mountains, plains, plateaus
landscapes, 5, 29. *See also* landforms
Lanham, S. W. T., R5
La Raza Unida Party, 594
Laredo, 49, 111, 204, 339, 465
La Réunion, 337
La Salle, René-Robert Cavalier Sieur de, 110, *p110*, 115–19
La Salle expedition, 116
Latin America, 135, 146
latitude, 10
Lavender, Eugenie, 359
law, 205–06, 208, 652–53
Law of April 6, 1830, 205–08
Lawrence, Richard, 224
Leadbelly, 31
League of Mexican Women, 497
League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), 539, 579, 593
Leander, 68
Leanderthal Lady, 68
Ledbetter, Huddle. *See* Leadbelly
Lee, Robert E., 371, 390, *p390*
Lee, Thomas "T. J.", *f645*, *p645*
legend, 11
legislative branch. *See* government
Legislative Budget Board, 651, 655
legislators, 640–41
Levy, Alphonse, 507
libel, 666
liberties, 665, 667
Liberty bonds, 531
Liberty Party, 292
libraries, 526
Libya, 2

lieutenant governor, 646, 651
lignite. See coal
limestone, 20, 55–56
limited government, 641
Lincecum, Gideon, 28
Lincoln, Abraham, 371, 374, 376, 398
line graph, 14
line-item veto, 644
Linn, John J., 174
Lipan Apache, 84
Lipscomb County, 24
Little Colony, 171
Lively (ship), 165–66
livestock, 36, 41, 49, 51–53, 58, 91, 105, c107, c109, m107, 150, 456, 518
Llano Basin, 56
Llano Estacado, 54–55, 101
lobby groups, 672–73
locator map. See inset map
Logan, Greenbury, 280, f280, p280
London (England), 460
Lonesome Dove (McMurtry), 608
Long, Ann, 147, 170
Long, James, 135, 147
Long, Jane, 147, f170, p170
Long, Mary James, 147
longhorn cattle, 440, p440, 442, p442
longitude, 10
Longview, 46
Los Adaes, 138
Louis XIV of France, 16
Louisiana, 20, 75, 116, 121, 126, 136–41, 143, 160–64, 169, 319, 374
Louisiana Purchase, 135, 141–42, m141
Lovett, Lyle, 628
Loving, Oliver, 447
Lowell, Tom and Debbie, 624
Lower Colorado River Authority, 664
Lubbock, 55, 68, 450, 538
Lubbock, Francis R. 387, R3
Lubbock Lake, 68
Lucas, Anthony F., 480, f480, p480
Lufkin, 66
LULAC. See League of United Latin American Citizens
lumber. See timber
Lungkwitz, Hermann, 359
Lusitania, 530
Luther, Martin, 104
Luxán, Diego Pérez de, 80
Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center, 585



MacArthur, Douglas, 566
Macintosh, Charles, 180
Mackenzie, Ranald S., 422, 428
Mackenzie's Raiders, 422
Macune, Charles W., 500–01
MADD. See Mothers Against Drunk Driving
Madero, Francisco, 207–08, 528
Madison County, 138
 Magee, Augustus William, 145–46, 149
Magellan, Ferdinand, 94, p94
Maine (ship), 527

maize (corn), 69
Malcolm, Mary Beth, 671
Malinche, 92
Malintzin, 92
mammoths, 66, p66, 69
manifest destiny, 315
Manned Spacecraft Center, 596. See also Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center
Manning, Allen, 400
Mansfield (Louisiana), 371
Manso, 114
manufactured products, 351
manufacturing, 49, 52, 520, 602, 614
"Maple Leaf Rag, The" (Joplin), 525
mapmakers. See cartographers
maps: of colonies, m173; of explorers, m88, m96; and grids, 9–10; immigration, 284; insets in, 11; interpreting, m10, m11; and land grants, m177; and latitude, 10; and longitude, 10; making of, 12; parts of, 10; physical, 12; political, 12; projections, 12; reference, 12; of regions, m43; symbols on, 11; thematic, 12, 284; types of, 12; uses of, 9
maquiladoras, 622
March to the Sea, 390
Marcos de Niza, Fray, 98–100
Marfa, 59
Margil de Jesús, Antonio, f126, p126
Marshall, 28, 465
martial law, 388
Martin, Albert, 238
Martínez, Antonio María, 148–49, 161–64, 166
Martínez, Benito, 569
MASH. See Mobile Army Surgical Hospital
Massachusetts, 180, 611
Massanet, Damián, 118–19
Masterson, Bartholomew "Bat," 426, p426
Matagorda Bay, 116, 126, 207
Matamoros (Mexico), 150, 211, 233, 234
matrilineal societies, 76
Maverick, Mary Ann, 299, 350
Maverick, Samuel, 299, 350
Maxey, Samuel Bell, 377
Maya, 70
mayor-council governments, 657
mayors, 657
McAllen, 49
McCallum, Jane, 512
McCormick, Cyrus, 181
McCoy, Joseph, 443, 445
McCulloch, Ben, 269, 332, 378
McCulloch, Samuel Jr., 242
McGloin, James, 175, 226
McGuffey's Reader, 359
McLeod, Hugh, 297–98, 301
McManus, Jane. See Cazneau, Jane McManus
McMullen, John, 175
McMurtry, Larry, 608, 626
measles, 105
medical industry, 598–99, 621–22. See also health care
Medicine Lodge Creek, 418
Medina, 145, 339
Mercator projection, 12
merchants, 90

Mescalero Apache, 84
Mesoamerica, 69–70
Mesquite, 50
mesquite trees, 28, 49, 56, 58
mesteños. See mustangs
Methodist, 31
Metroplex, 50, 53
Meusebach, John O., 283
Mexía, José Antonio, 211
Mexican Americans: and cattle industry, 450, 452, 459; and civil rights, 409, 510, 513, 539, 579, 593; and Civil War, 384–85, 388; contributions to Texas culture, 609, 619–20, 622; folklore, 620; and free enterprise, 354; and immigration, 521; and the Mexican Revolution, 529, population, 31, 624–25, and World War II, 565, 568. See also Hispanics, Tejanos
Mexican Cession, 334–35
Mexican long-nose bat, 59
Mexican Revolution, 528–30
Mexicans: cultural influences of, 31–32; immigration to Texas, 31–33, 174, 521; Indians, 92, 93; and Texans conflict, 298–301, 529; in World War II, 565. See also Hispanics, Tejanos
Mexican War: and California, 330; and cavalry, 331; results of, 334–35, m335; and Tejanos, 336; Texans in, 331; troop movement of, m331; United States victory of, 333
Mexico: citizens of, 173; colonies of, 104–05, 158, 161–62, 164, 167–69; exploration of, 94–97, 102; and France, 619; and Germany, 530; government of, 296; independence of, 135, 146, 148–50, 210, 529, 619; invasion of, 300; and Mesoamerica, 69; military of, 298; national palace of, 333; and New Spain, 93, 124; siege by, 236–48; Spanish control of, 158; Texas as part of, 144, 153, 158, 166–67; and Texas border, 20, 172, 297; Texas independence from, 144–45, 294, 296, 305, 640; trade route to, 50, 56, 58, 205, 520, 615; and United States border, 22, 330–31; United States investment in, 529; and United States relations, 295, 328; and war with United States, 323; and war with Texas, 294–95, 299–300, 315–16, 324, m302; and World War I, 530
Mexico City, 93, 97, 99–102, 118–19, 131, 137, 164–67, 213, 298, 300, 333
Mézières, Athanase de, 139
Michener, James, 627
Michigan, 624
Midland, 55, 68, 467, 487
Midland Minnie, 68
Mier expedition, 300–301, m302, p302
Mier y Terán, Manuel de, 200, 204
migration, 7, 30, 33, 69, p70, m84, m87, 174, 337, 521
Milam, Benjamin, 175, 227, 230
military bases, 49, 58, 334, 342, m343, 520, 530, 569, 598
military blockade, 145
military protection, 317
militia, 167, 171, 299
Miller, Doris, 564–65, p564
Miller, James B., 213, 321
Mina, Francisco Xavier, 146
Mineral Wells, 53
minimum wage, 535

mining, 160
Mireles, Jovita González de, 529
misdeemeanors, 647
missile development, 569
missionaries, 114, 126, 128–29
missions: Alamo, 151; along Rio Grande, 114, 121, 127; architecture of, 129, *p129*; Concepción, 110; Corpus Christi de la Isleta, 114; La Bahía, 126, 131, 137, 139; layout of, *p113*; Nuestra Señora del Espíritu Santo de Zúñiga, 126, *p127*; Nuestra Señora del Refugio, 151; Nuestro Padre San Francisco de los Tejas, 122; Rubi's report on, 137; in San Antonio, 110, 123–24, 126, 129; San Antonio de Béxar, 137; San Antonio de Valero, 151; San Francisco de los Tejas, 110; San José y San Miguel de Aguayo, 126, 128; San Miguel de Linares de los Adaes, 125; Santa Cruz de San Sabá, 127; San Xavier, 127; system of, 112–13, 119, 151. *See also* churches, forts, specific missions
Mississippi, 374–75, 377
Mississippians, 71
Mississippi River, 22, 61, 71, 102, 110, 115–16, 126, 136, 140–41, 523
Mississippi River valley, 121
Missouri, 160, 162, 164, 174, 372
Missouri River, 115
mitoses, 74
Mobile Army Surgical Hospital (MASH), 616
mock government sessions, *p672*
Moctezuma II, 92, 93
mohair, 36, 56
Molina, Miguel de, 126
Monahans, 2
monarchs, 110
Monks Mound, 71
monopoly, 503
Monterrey (Mexico), 33
Montgomery (Alabama), 375
Moody, Dan, 538, R6
Moore, Edwin W., 298
Moore, John H., 269
Morelos y Pavón, José María, 148
Morfi, Juan Agustín, 134, 141
Morfit, Henry, 295
Morgan, James, 304
Morse, Samuel, 292
Moscoso Alvarado, Luis de, 102–03, 109
mosques, 31
Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD), 673
Motorola, 621
mountains, 21, 44, 557–58. *See also* specific mountain ranges
Mount Everest, 3
movies, 526
mud volcanoes, 119
Muldoon, Michael, 176, *p189*
multigenerational families, *p33*
Munich (Germany), 526
municipalities, 664
Murad, Dr. Ferid, 621
Murchison, Clint, 541
Murphy, Audie, 562, *p562*, 565–66
Murrah, Pendleton, 387, R3
museums, 526

music: blues, 31, 542–43, 627–28; classical, 627; country, 628; folk, 627; jazz, 31, 534, 542, 621; polka, 31; popular, 621; ragtime, 31, 525; rap, 627; Tejano, 627–28
Mussolini, Benito, 564
mustangs, 105, *p105*, 143. *See also* horses



NAACP. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Nacogdoches, 134, 138–39, 145, 147, 149, *p203*, 210, 212
NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement
Nagasaki, 567
Narrative of Álvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, The, 96–97
Narváez, Pánfilo de, 95, 97, 102
NASA. *See* National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Natchez (Mississippi), 147
Natchitoches (Caddo), 76
Natchitoches (Louisiana), 125, 142, 164
Nation, Carry, 511
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 596–97
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 538, 577
National Colonization Law of 1824, 172
National Guard, 536, 546
National Parks, 59, *m61*, 495
National Wildflower Research Center, 28–29
Native Americans. *See* American Indians, Paleo-Indians
native plants, 28–29, 59, 74. *See also* plants, vegetation
natural gas. *See* gas (natural)
natural regions, 44
natural resources: and agriculture, 35; caverns, 20; coal, 18; demands on, 8; energy, 36–37; of Grand Prairie, 52; oil, 18, *p38*; and timber, 35
Nava, Pedro de, 255
naval bases, 566
Navarro, José Antonio, 148, 174, 206, 281, *p281*, 297–98, 319
Navarro County, 518
Neches River, 22, 46, 119
Neff, Pat, 537, 652, R5
Neighbors, Robert S., 342
Neiman, Abraham Lincoln, 520
Neiman, Carrie Marcus, 520, *p520*
Neiman Marcus department store, 517, 520
Nelson, Willie, 585, *p585*, 628
Netherlands, 161, 292, 296, 337
Neutral Ground, 142
neutrality, 530
New Braunfels, 32, 283, 625
New Deal, Texas and the, 550–53
New England, 456
New Mexico, 20–23, 57–58, 66, 70, 79, 81, 84, 98, 100, 103–06, 114–15, 297–98, 323, 333

New Orleans, 110, 136, 146, 164, 165, 294, 314, 402, 466
New Spain, 93, 98, 103–04, 115, 120–23, 131, 137, 143, 162
New York City, 315, 460, 507, 538, 627
New York Stock Exchange. *See* stock market
New Zealand, 497
newspapers, 358, 519, 666
Ney, Elizabet, 526, *f526*
Nile River, 2
Nimitz, Chester W., 565
Niña (ship), 90
Nineteenth Amendment, 512
Nixon, Lawrence A., 539
Nixon, Richard, 603
Nobel Prize, 622
Nocona, Peta, 422
Nolan, Philip, 135, 143–44
nomads, 72, 79, 105
nonrenewable resources, 36
nonviolent resistance, 578
North Africa, 567
North America, 91, 93, 99, *m133*, 136–37, *m137*
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 205, 608, 622, 632
North Carolina, 376
North Korea, 568
North Pole, 10, 12, 20, 24
North Texas, 7, 21–22, 42–43
northers, 25
Nueces County, 449, 540
Nueces River, 22, 175, 260, 330–31
Nuestra Señora del Espíritu Santo de Zúñiga, 126, *p127*
Nuestra Señora del Pilar de Adaes (presidio), 126
Nuestra Señora del Refugio, 151
Nuestro Padre San Francisco de los Tejas, 122



Obnoxious Acts, 405
O'Connor, Sandra Day, 639
occupations, *c623*. *See also* employment
ocean, 78
O'Daniel, W. Lee, 553, R6
Odessa, 55, 487, 568
Office of Budget and Planning, 655
Ogallala Aquifer, 18, 23, 36, 55, 450, 541
O. Henry. *See* Henry, O.
Ohio, 115, 441
Ohio River valley, 136
oil: boom and bust, 480–81, 486, 488–89, 496, 619; in Central Texas, 482, 484; companies, 491, 619–20; drilling, 485, 488; in East Texas, 482, 540–41; and economy, 46, 485–86, 605; fields, 540, 613, *m482*; in the Gulf Coast, 478–83; and horizontal integration, *c484*, 485; in North Texas, 482–84; in the Panhandle, 482, 484; prices, *c605*; production, *c491*; refinery, 479; in South Texas, 482, 484; and Spindletop, 479–83, 486, 491;

supplies of, 18, 36, 46–49, 53, 55, 58, 102, 516, 520–21, 531, 569, 645; and vertical integration, *c484*, 485; and West Texas, 482, 484; and wildcatters, 483, 485

Oklahoma, 20, 71, 76–77, 323, 342, 541
“Old Chisholm Trail,” 453

Old San Antonio Road, 170–71. *See also* El Camino Real

Old Three Hundred, 169–70

Old Yeller (Gipson), *f407*

Olivares, Antonio de San Buenaventura y, 123

Oñate, Juan de, 89, 103–04, 106, 108

OPEC. *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

open range. *See* ranges

Operation Desert Storm, 614

Orbison, Roy, 575

ordinances, 658

Oregon Trail, 292

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 603–04

O’Sullivan, John, 315

outlaws, 182

override, 642

Owen Falls Reservoir (Uganda), 19



PAC. *See* political action committee

Pacific Ocean, 94, 328

Padre Island, 6, 48, 88

Paleo-Indians, 69

Palm, Swante, 359

Palmetto State Park, 119

Palmito Ranch, 390

Palo Alto, 328, 331

Palo Duro Canyon, 54, 101, 108, *p426*, 427, 450

Panama Canal, 517

Pancho Villa. *See* Villa, Francisco “Pancho”

Panhandle: Coronado in, 88; explorers in, 101, 104, 106; farming in, 36; and High Plains, 54; name of, 42; de Oñate in, 89; as perceptual region, 6; plains of, 21; population of, 520; ranches on, 450; vegetation of, 28; weather of, 24–28

Panic of 1819, 160, 182

Panic of 1837, 262

panthers, 184

Papadakis, James, 20

Paraguay, 97

pardon, 644

Parker, Cynthia Ann, 422, *p422*

Parker, Quanah, *p415*, 422, 425, 427

parks, 19

Parrilla, Colonel Diego Ortiz, 136

party platform, 665

Pastry War, 298

Pearl Harbor (Hawaii), 562, 564–65

Pease, Elisha M., 323, *f323*, *p323*, 324, 357, 374, R3

Pecos River, 22, 44, 58

Peñalosa, Diego de, 115

Pennybacker, Anna, 153

Pensacola Bay, 125

Pentagon, 616

People’s Party. *See* Populist Party

perceptual region, 6

peregrine falcon, 59

Permanent School Fund, 323

Permanent University Fund, 489

Permian Basin, 484

Perry, Henry, 146

Perry, Rick, 612, 629, *p641*, R7

Pershing, John “Black Jack,” 528–29

Persian Gulf War. *See* Gulf War

petition, 242

petit jury, 654

Petri, Friedrich Richard, *f341*, 359

petrochemical industry, 47, 488, 569

petroleum. *See* oil

Petticoat Lobby, 512–13

philanthropy, 489

Phillip II, King of Spain, 104

Philippines, 94, 528, 566

physical maps, 12

physical systems, 8

pie chart, 14–15

Piedras, José de las, 210

Pig War, 296

Pike, Zebulon, 142

Pilgrim, Thomas J., 181

Pineda, Alonso Álvarez de, 88, 94–95

Piney Woods, 28, 40, 45–47, 49, 138, 176, 471

Pinta (ship), 90

Piper, Edward, 441

pirates, 146

Piro, 114

Pizarro, Francisco, 88

places and regions, 8

plains, 21, 106

Plains cultural region, 71, 81–83, *p86*

Plains Indians, 82–85, 414–31. *See also* American Indians

Plan de San Diego, 529

Plano, 50

plantation, 170, 286, 361

planters, 349

plants (native), 28–29, 59, 79, 107

plants (non-native), 105, 107, *c107*, *m107*

plateaus, 21, 44, 57, *m58*

platform, 502

plaza, 80

plumbing, 518

Point Bolivar, 147

poison gas, 530

Poison Springs (Arkansas), 385

Poland, Polish, 284, 337, 521, 562, 564

police protection, 657–58, 669

political action committee (PAC), 673–74

political campaigns, 673

political maps, 12

political parties, 316, 322, *f406*, 669, 671–72, 674

politics: African Americans and, 394, 402, 404, 408–09, 590–92; Asian Americans and, 639; during Civil War, 387; during early statehood, 321–24, 374–75; during

Great Depression, 550–53; Mexican Americans and, 499, 510, 513, 593, 661; in the 1920s, 538; after Reconstruction, 455, 499–511; during Reconstruction, 398–409; in the Republic, 259–60, 265, 271, 303–04; after World War II, 570–71, 603–04, 613–15

Polk, James K., 316–17, 330–31, 333–34

Polk County, 342

polka music, 31

poll tax, 513

pollution, 37

Pony Express, 311

pooling, 500

Poor Richard’s Almanac (Franklin), 111

popular sovereignty, 641

population: of African Americans, 31, *c34*, 338, 625; and age distribution, 33, *c34*; of American Indians, 30–31, *c34*, 76; of Asian Americans, 31; of Austin, 524, 650, *c17*; and birthrate, 32–33; of Dallas, *c17*, 32, 524, 624; and death rate, 33; and diversity, 31–32, *c34*; and environment, 31–32, *c34*; and gender distribution, 33, *c34*; growth of, 8, *c14*, *c34*, 32–33, 149, 182–83, *m183*, 278, 292, 337, 601, 624; of major cities, *g17*, 32; of Mexican Americans, 31; and migration, 7, 33; of Panhandle, 520; ranking of, 4, *c179*; of San Antonio, *c17*, 32, 122, 149, 624; and urbanization, *c533*; water demands of, 26

Populist Party, 501–02

populists, 501

Port Arthur, 47, 566

Porter, Katherine Anne, 574, *f574*, *p574*

Porter, William Sydney. *See* Henry, O.

Port Isabel Lighthouse, 312, *p313*

Port Lavaca, 28

Portugal, 98

Post Oak Belt, 49, 176

Potter, Robert, 240, 242

Power, James, 175

prairies, 29, 44

precincts, 656

precious metals, 91, 93, 103

precipitation, *m26*. *See also* rainfall

precontact period, 70

prehistory, prehistoric, 68–69

presidios, 113, 121, 123, 126–27, 129–30, 137, 145

presumption of innocence, 666

primary elections, 539, 669

prime meridian, 10

Princip, Gavrilo, 530

profit, 192, 443, 447

progressives, 507

prohibition, 511–12

projections (maps), 12

property rights, 320

property taxes, 669

proration, 546

Protestantism, 31, 104

protests, *p666*

Providence, 315

provisional government, 232

public health, 524

public school, 180, 395, 657. *See also* education

public service, 668–69

Public Works Administration, 551
Pueblo cultural region, 71, 79, 81, *p86*, 103
Pueblo (Indians), 79–81, *p86*, 104, 106, 114
Pueblo Revolt, 114
Pueblo villages, 84, 100, 104
Puerto Rico, 528
Pulitzer Prize, 608, 626
pyramids, 70



Quakers, 419
Quarter Circle T Ranch, 450
quilting bees, 187
Quintanilla, Selena. See Selena
Quivira, 89, 100–01, 104



Rabb, Mary, 191
race, 659
Radical Republicans, 400–401, 403
radio, 542–43
ragtime, 31, 525, *f525*
Railroad Commission. See Texas Railroad Commission
railroads, 50–51, 323, 325, 356, 460–65, *m463*, 471–72, 520, 650–51; after the Civil War, 460–66; before the Civil war, 356, *p460*, *p462*, *m463*, 469, 472–73; and the cattle industry, *p438*, 444–45, *m445*, 447; and growth of, 356, 462–66, *m463*, *c464*, *f465*; impact on development of West Texas, *c464*, 465–66; impact on farming, 356, 465–66, *c464*, *p468*, 468–70; impact on trade, *c464*, 466, 471–72; impact on urbanization, 464–66, *c464*; land grants and, 356, 463, *c464*; political reforms and, 499–500, 502, 503–05
rainfall, 26–27, *m26*, 35, 45, 56, 58. See also precipitation
Ramón, Diego, 121
Ramón, Domingo, 122
Ramsdell, Charles William, 399
ranchers, 150, 350, 437, 441, 451–52, 456
ranching, 26, 36, 48, 53–58, 131, 150, *m176*, 450, *m457*. See also cattle industry, individual
ranchos, 113; See also ranching
Randolph Air Force Base, 566
range wars, 455
ranges, 21, 456
Rankin, Melinda, 363
Rauschenberg, Robert, 574, *f575*
Raven, the, *f263*
Rayburn, Sam, *f551 p551*, 669
Rayner, John, 502
Reagan, John H., 375, 505
Reagan, Nancy, *p608*
Reagan, Ronald, 608, *p608*
real estate, 619; and boom-and-bust cycles, 603, 619–20

Reconstruction, 397–98, *m401*, 603, 642, 665; African Americans during, 396–97, *f398*, 399, 402, 409–11; Black codes and segregation, 399, 409–10; Congressional Plan, 400–03; and Edmund J. Davis, 402–03, 404–06; Freedmen's Bureau, 397, *f398*; Ku Klux Klan, 404; and military districts, 401–02, *m401*; opposition to, 405–06; Presidential Plan, 398; Radical Republicans, 400–03; results of, 405–06, 408–11; and sharecropping, *c410*, 411
Reconstruction Acts, 401
recreation, 59
recycling, 37
red backs, 267
Red River, 22, 49, 54, 77, 134, 142, 385
Red River Campaign, 385
Red River War, 427
Redeemers, 409
Redlands, 42
reference maps, 12
referendum, 670
refineries, 479
reform movements: during the 1800s, 498–505; during the 1900s, 505–13; in education, 505–06, 509–10. See also individual movements
Reformation, *f104*
refugees, 529
Refugio, 247, 299
regions: Blackland Prairie, *m43*, 44, *m46*, 50; Central Plains, *m43*, 44, 51–52, *m52*, 53; Central Texas, 6–7, 21, 23, 36, 521, *p22*; climates of, 44–50; Coastal Bend, 42; crossroad of natural, 44; Cross Timbers, *m43*, 51–53, *m52*; definition of, 5, 43; East Texas, 22, 26, 28, 35, 40, 42, 68, 119, 122–24, 126, 137–38; Edwards Plateau, *m43*, *m55*, 55–56; features of, 6, *m43*; formal, 5; functional, 5–6; Grand Prairie, *m43*, 50–52, *m52*; Great Plains, *m43*, 55, *m55*; Gulf Coast Plain, 21, 25, 35–36, *m46*, 47, 72–73, 94, 141, 164, 168, 484; Gulf Coastal Plain, *m43*, 44–45, *m46*, 47, 55; High Plains, *m43*, 54–55, *m55*; Hill Country, 4, 21, 27, 31, 54, 84, 337, 521; Intermountain Basins and Plateaus, *m43*, 57–59, *m58*; mapping of, 43; of Native Americans, 71; natural, *m43*, 44; North Texas, 7, 21–22, 42–43; Panhandle, 6, 21, 24–28, 36, 42, 520; Piney Woods, *m43*, 45–46, *m46*; perceptual region, 6; population of, 58; Post Oak Belt, *m43*, *m46*, 49, 174, 176; Rio Grande valley, 24, 48; Rolling Plains, *m43*, 51, *m52*, 53; South Texas Plain, 18, 21, 35–36, 42, *m43*, *m46*, 48–49; and subregions, 45; West Texas, *p3*, 7, 20–21, 23, 28, 42–43, 56–57, *p104*, 466–67, 520
Regulator-Moderator War, 273
Reid, Thomas Mayne, 359
relative location, 9
religion, *f31*, 188–89, 289, 357–58, 665–66; See also specific denominations
"Remember Goliad!", 251
"Remember the Alamo!", 251
Remington, Frederic, 300
remuda. See wrangler
renewable resources, 36
republic, 140
Republic of Texas, 256, *m257*, 318–20, 322, 325, 634; and African Americans, 280; and annexation, 305, 314–17; and Archives War, 299, *p299*; boundaries of, 257, *m257*; capitals of, 260, 266–67,

p267; conflicts of the, 268–69, *m268*, *p269*, 273, *m302*; conflicts with Mexico, 299–300, *m302*; economic problems and debt, 262, 267, 270–71, 304, *f325*; and the election of 1836, 258; Europeans, 282–84; foreign relations of, 294–305; Houston's first administration, 259–64; Houston's second administration, 271–73; and immigration, 278–80, *p279*, 282–84, *f285*, *m285*; and Indian Policy, 263–64, 268–70, 272; Jones's administration, 303–05; Lamar's administration, 265–70; land policy of, 262, 267; and Mier Expedition, 300–01, *p300*, *m302*; and New Mexico, 297–98, *m302*; and Tejanos, 281; and Texas Rangers, 261, *f261*, *p261*

Republican Army of the North, 145
Republican Party, 323, 373, 402, 404, 603, 608–12, 632, 660–61, 670–72
Resaca de las Palmas, 331
reservations, 340–42, *m343*, 429–30
reservoirs, 23, 46, 525
residential neighborhoods. See suburbs
revenue, 620, 656
revolt, 114, 373
revolver, 159
Reynolds, George Thomas, 311
Reynolds, Joseph J., 644
rice, 35, 47
Rice Hotel, 523
Richards, Ann, 609–11, 649, *f649*, *p649*, 656, R7
Richards, Chelsea, 631
Richardson, 50
Richardson, Sid, 541
Richmond (slave), 161–62
Ricklis, Robert A., 73
right to bear arms, 667
Río de las Palmas, 94
Río Grande: basins of, 57; big bend in, 59; borders of, 142, 334–35, *m335*; discovery of, 94; and La Salle, 115–17; length of, 2, 22; life along, 69, 79–80, 100, 104, 150, 330, 339, 521; missions along, 114–15, 121, 123, 127; mountains near, 58; pollution of, 662; sediment from, 48; and Texas's boundaries, 297, 300, 331; tributaries of, 22
Río Grande valley, 31–32, 48, 84, 470, 529
rivers, 21–22, *m39*; Brazos, 22–23, 27, 164–66, 170, 210, 340, 355; Canadian, 22; Colorado, 22, 56, 164–66, 171; Comal, 22; Cumberland, 71; and floods, 27; Guadalupe, 158, 174; and Gulf of Mexico, 21–22; Hudson, 89; mapping of, 12, *m39*; Mississippi, 22, 61, 71, 102, 125, 136, 140–41, 523; Missouri, 115; Neches, 22, 46, 119; Nueces, 22, 175, 260, 330–31; number of, 22; Pecos, 22, 44, 58; Red, 22, 49, 54, 77, 134, 142, 385; Río de las Palmas, 94; Río Grande, 2, *p2*, 22, 57–59, 69, 79, 94, 104, 114–17, 150, 297, 330–31, 334–35, 339, 521, 662; Sabine, 19, 22, 46–47, 78, 142, 163; San Antonio, 8, 123, 150; San Gabriel, 127; San Marcos, 119; Soto la Marina, 94; system of, 21–22, *p161*; Tennessee, 71; Trinity, 22, 46, 51, 137, 207, 338–39
roads. See transportation
Roberts, Dora Nunn, 470, *f470*, *p470*
Roberts, John, 470
Roberts, Oran M. 39, 400, R4
Robertson, Felix H., 377

Robertson, Sterling C., 179
Robinson, Andrew, 166
Robinson, James W., 675
rock art, 69, *f69*, *p69*
rock 'n' roll, 572, *f573*, 575
Rodriguez, Benito, 495
Rolling Plains, 51, 53
Roman Catholic Church. See Catholicism
romances corridos, *f131*
Roosevelt, Franklin, 535, 639
Roosevelt, Theodore, *p516*, 527–28
"Rosie the Riveter", 566
Rosier, Lance, 45, *p45*
Ross, Lawrence Sullivan, R4
Ross's Texas Brigade, 377
Rough Riders, *p516*, 528
Rove, Karl, 673
Rubí, Marqués de, 134, 136–37
Ruby, George T., 394, 402
Ruiz, José Francisco, 241
Runaway Scrape, 247–48, 278, 295, 342
runaway slaves, 373
Runnels, Hardin, 324, R3
runoff election, 670
Rusk, Thomas J., 242, 312, *p312*, 318, 320–21, 640–41
Russell, Charles M., 339
Russia, 530
Russians, 521
rustlers, 441
Rutersville College, 266, 289



S & Ls. See savings and loans

Sabeata, Juan, 81
Sabine National Forest, 46
Sabine Pass, 371
Sabine River, 19, 22, 46–47, 78, 142, 163
Saint Patrick, 175
Salado Creek, 299–300
salaries, *c304*
sales tax, 656
Saligny, Alphonse Dubois de, 295–96
Salt Creek Raid, 420–21, *m421*
salt domes, 480, 483
Saltillo, 196,
Sam Houston National Forest, 46
Sam Houston Normal Institute, 526
Sam Rayburn Reservoir, 46
Sampler, Samuel M., 530
San Angelo, 56, 568
San Antonio, *f122*; capture of, 230–31; and Civil War, 370; early days of, *p123*, 170, 299, 338; economy of, 122; and fault line, 55; founding of, 48–49; history of, 122; immigration to, 521; libraries in, 526; longitude and latitude of, 10; march on, 228–30; Mexican capture of, 145, 293, 300; and Mexican Revolution, 528; military bases in, 520, 530, 566; missions in, 110, 123–24, 126–27, 129; Moses Austin in, 161; movies in, 526; O. Henry on, 519; population of, *c17*, 32, 122, 149, 624, *c17*; and railroads, 463–65; refugees in, 529; as settlement, 8, 123; Stephen F. Austin in,

164; and Tejanos, 184, 192, 281; and the Texas revolution, 229–30; and trade, 49, 192, 354; traffic in, 524; water sources for, 23

San Antonio de Béxar, 137, 148
San Antonio de Valero, 151
San Antonio Register, 539
San Antonio River, 8, 123, 150
San Antonio Settlements, 123
Sánchez, Tomás, 111, 150, 440
San Diego (California), 111
San Elizario, 104
San Felipe, 170, 231, 235
San Felipe de Austin. See San Felipe
San Fernando de Béxar, 130
San Francisco de los Tejas, 65, 118–20, *p118*
San Gabriel River, 127
Sängerfest, 32
San Jacinto Monument, *f554*
San José y San Miguel de Aguayo, 126, 129
San Juan Bautista, 121
San Juan Hill, 527
San Luis, 95
San Marcos River, 119
San Miguel de Linares de los Adaes, 125
San Patricio de Hibernia, 175
San Salvador, 91
Santa Anna, Antonio López de, 209–11, *f210*, *p210*, 211, 214, 225–26, 233–42, 247–48, 298, 300, 332–33; and Constitution of 1824, 209–12, 215–17, *c216*; and Goliad massacre, 248; Mexican war, 332–33; and Mier Expedition, 300–01; and Siege of the Alamo, 234–39; Texas Revolution, 226, 228, 234–39, 241–42, 246–51; and Treaties of Velasco, 256–57, 275, *p275*
Santa Cruz de San Sabá, 127
Santa Fe (New Mexico), 104
Santa Fe County (Texas), 335
Santa Fe Expedition, 297–98, *m302*
Santa Fe Trail, 297
Santa María (ship), 90
Santiago de Cuba, 527
San Xavier, 127
Satanta, *f419*, *p419*
Saucedo, José Antonio, 171
savings and loans, 620. See also banking industry
sawmills, 193
Sayers, Joseph D., R5
scalawags, 405
Scarborough, Dorothy, 56
school boards, 657
school districts, 657, 664
schools. See education
science. See technology
Scott, Dred, 372–73
Scott, Winfield, 332–33
Scott, Harriet, 372
Screwmen's Benevolent Association, 473
scrip, 547
Scull, Sarah, 350
sculpture, 526, 627
sea life, 29
secession, 370, 374–75, *m393*

Seco Creek, 339
secretary of state, 304–05, 331, 611, 649, 669
secularize, 151
Sedalia Trail, 444
Seguin, 336
Seguín, Erasmo, 148, 163, 171, 206, 213, 332
Seguín, Juan, 229, *f229*, *p229*, 238, 281
Selena, 628
Seminole, 2
Seminole Canyon, 69
Seneca Falls Convention, 312, 660
separation of powers, *c320*, 642
settlements: attacks on, 148; in Austin, 157, 165, 167, 169; in California, 111; on the frontier, 112, *m431*; German, *m291*; in Mexico, 103; and Moses Austin, 161–62; in New Mexico, 104; patterns of, 5, 32, 105, 141, 325; population in, 130–31; in San Antonio, 123
settlers, 141, 150, 180, *p181*, 182, *m183*, 341, 346; African Americans, 184, 192, 278, 280, 337; Asian, 31, 69, 465, 521; Czech, 31–32, 284, 337, 521; daily life of, *f169*, 186–90, *f187*; European, 31–32, 184, 282–84, 337, 521; French, 284, 337; German, 31–32, 282–83, 337, *f337*, 521; Irish, 31–32, 284, 521; Spanish, 111, *p132*; teenagers, *f157*; Tejano, 138–39, 174–75, 184, 190, 192, 278, 281, 336, 521; from United States, 88, 160–67, 168–71, 182–84, 279–80, 337
Seven Cities of Gold, 98–99, *m99*, 102
Seven Years' War, 134, 136
Seventeenth Amendment, 507
Seymour, 2
sharecroppers, 410–11, *c410*, 519
Sharpstown stock-fraud scandal, 604
sheep ranching, 36, 56, *m107*, 455–56, *p455*, *f457*, *m457*
Shepard, Alan Jr., 597
Sheridan, Philip, 402
sheriffs, 663
Sherman, 50
Sherman, William Tecumseh, 371, 390, *f421*
Shivers, Allan, 563, 580, 603, R6
shrimping, 21, 47
Sibley, Henry H., 381–82
siege, 145
Siege of the Alamo, 234–39, *m236*, *p238*
Sierra, Joe, 625
Sierra Blanca, 464
Sikh, *f31*
silver, 92–93, 102, 104
Siringo, Charles A., 453, 526
sit-ins, 590
skyscrapers, 523
slander, 666
slave culture, 360–61
slave labor, 360–61
slavery, 31, 130, 164, 169, 181, 295, 312–14, 323, 335, 338, *m365*, 370, 372–74, 394
Slidell, John, 330–31
smallpox, 105, 127
Smith, Edward, 50
Smith, Henry, 232–33
Smith, Jediah, 158
Smith, Preston, R7

- Smith v. Allwright**, 577–78
Smithwick, Noah, 17, 170, 174, 179, 318, 340
Social Security, *f552*
society, 7–8
Society of Friends. See Quakers
Socorro de Cielo, 103
soil, 28–29, 32, 35, 37, 42–47, 49–56, 75, 161, 176
Somervell, Alexander, 300
Soto la Marina, 94
soup kitchens, 546
South America, 88, 93, 95
South Carolina, 370
South Dakota, 23
South Korea, 568
South Pole, 10, 12
South Texas, 18, 28, 35–36, 42
South Texas Plains, 21, 48–49
Southeastern cultural region, 71
Southern Farmers' Alliance, 500–02
Southern Pacific Railroad, 460, 464
sovereignty, 375
Soviet Union, 563, 565, 597, 633
Spain, 31, 89, 91–93, *c93*, 97, 101, 104–05, 115, 121, 135–36, 140, 147, 151, 527. See also New Spain
Spanish: and American Indian relations, 105, 136, 139; and cattle industry, 113, 131, 440–42, 452; colonization, *f93*, 112–14, 123–24, 128–31, 138–39; conquistadores and explorers, 88, *p89*, 91, 93, *m96*, 99, *f102*; culture, 131; descent, 138; flag, 148; and France, 125–26; on frontier, 126; and gold, *f93*; law, 131, 141, 320; on Louisiana Purchase, 142; missions, 110–14, 118–19, *f129*; and New Spain, 143; rule of Texas, 120, *m121*; and early settlements in Texas, 123–24, 130–31, 138–39; soldiers, 145; Spaniards, 12, 54–55, 73–74, 77, 80–84, 88, 94–95, 98–106, 110–11, 160; and United States, 140–42
Spanish American War, 516, 527–28
Spanish place-names, *f55*, *f114*, *f144*
Spanish West Indies, 89
spatial terms, 8
speaker of the house, 646
special district, 664
special elections, 670
spending, 656
Spindletop, 479–80, *f479*, 483, 486, 491; and boom-and-bust cycles, 480–81
sports, 288, 525; and baseball, 516, *p516*, 525; and football, 516, 525; and horse racing, 276, 288, 525
Sputnik, 563, 596
St. Anthony's Day, 625
St. Augustine (Florida), 88
St. Denis, Louis Juchereau de, 121–22, 126, 139
St. Louis (Missouri), 160
stagecoach, 353–54
stalactites, 20
Stalin, Joseph, 568
Star Film Ranch, 526
State Baseball League, 516
State Colonization Law 1825, 173
state government. See Texas government
State of the State address, 650
states' rights, 372, 375
Statue of Liberty, 638, *p638*
steam power, 522
steamboats, 355
Stephens, John Henry, 447
Sterling, Ross, 545, R6
Stevenson, Coke, 566
Stinson, Katherine, 530
Stinson, Marjorie, 530
Stinson School of Flying, 530
stock market, 534, 544–45
stockyards, 439, 443
Strait, George, 628
streetcars, 523, *p523*
streetlights, 522–23
strikes, 473, *f473*
subregions, 45
suburbs, 523
suffrage movement, 512. See also voting
Suma, 114
Sunbelt, 42, 600–01, *m607*
supply and demand, 349, *f352*, 469–70, 481
Supreme Court, Texas. See Texas Supreme Court
Swartwout, Samuel, 304
Sweatt, Heman, 580
Swinford, Jerome, 472
synagogues, 31



- T. & B. Gardner**, 468
tables, 14–15
tallow, 350
Tampa Bay, 95
tanneries, 351
Tanoes, 114
Taovaya, 66
tariff, 372
Tatum, Lawrie, 419, 421
Tawakoni, 77
taxes, 205, 602, 656–57, 662–64, 669
Taylor, Richard, 332–33, 385
Taylor, Zachary, 331–33, *f331*
TEA. See Texas Education Agency
technology, 41, 56, 522–23, 596–99, 608, 620–23, *c623*, 629, 631, 660; and air conditioning, *f601*; and barbed wire, 454–56, *f456*; and cattle industry, 450, 454–56, *f456*; and electronics 598–99, 620–21; and employment, *f623*, *c623*; and the future, 623–24, *f625*; and geographical information systems, *f5*; and government, *f641*; and *La Belle*, *f116*; and oil industry, 478–80, 485–86, 487–88, *f488*, 540; and windmills, 450, *f456*, 468
Tejanos, 138, 140, 145, 149–51, 158, 171–75, 205–06, 231, *p276*, 281, 298, 319, 336, 529; and the cattle industry, 174, 286–87, 452, *m459*; and culture, *f175*; and education, 190; and the Mexican War, 332, 336; and music, 628 *f622*; and the Republic, 281, 298; and the Texas Revolution, 206, 228–30, 236, 239, 241, 250–51. See also Hispanics, Mexican Americans
Tejas, 77, 119, 121–22, 138–39
telecommunications, 620–21
telegraph, 292, *p292*, 358
Telegraph and Texas Register, 170, 358
telemedicine system, 621
telephones, 522
temperance movement, 511–12
temperature. See weather
Ten Bears, Chief, 418
tenant farmers, 410–11, *c410*, 470, 519
Tennessee, 212, 235, 319, 376, 377
Tennessee River, 71
Tenochtitlán, 92–93
Tenorio, Antonio, 215
tepees, 82–83
terrain, 2
Terrell Election Law, 507
terrorism, 616; and anthrax, 618
Terry, B. F., 377
Terry's Texas Rangers, 377
Texans for Lawsuit Reform, 673
Texarkana, 46, 465, 516, 525
Texas A & M University, 49, 116, 496, 516, 525, 670
Texas Admission Act, 317, 330
Texas and Pacific Railway (T&P), 460, 464–65
Texas Bill of Rights, 642, 654, 665–67, 669, 674; and freedom of the press, 642, 665–66; and freedom of speech, 642, 665–66
Texas Board of Education, 657
Texas Capitol, 647, *f651*
Texas Congress, 317
Texas Constitution, 240–42, 319–21, 395, 638–45, 647–52, 654, 656, 658, *p658*; and the influence of the U.S. Constitution, 240–42, 641, 643
Texas Corporate Recycling Council, 37
Texas Cowboy, A (Siringo), 526
Texas Declaration of Independence, 241, 243–45, *f243*, 640
Texas Department of Health, 524
Texas Education Agency, 638, 657
Texas Equal Rights Amendment, 581
Texas fever, 442
Texas Folklife Festival, 625
Texas Gazette, 159
Texas government: function of 644–57; size of, *f272*; structure of, 640–59
Texas governor's mansion, 9, 313, *p324*, *f324*, *p638*, 665
Texas Highway Department, 524
Texas Historical and Landmarks Association, 523
Texas Independence, 292
Texas Institute of Texan Culture, 619
Texas Instruments, 50, 598
Texas Land Company, 175
Texas League of Professional Baseball Clubs, 525
Texas Mortgage Bankers Association, 672
Texas Natural Resource Conservation Commission (TNRCC), 630
Texas Navy, 293–94, 298–99
Texas: Observations, Historical, Geographical, and Descriptive (Holley), *f194*

Texas Parks and Wildlife, 1
Texas Railroad Commission, 461, 488, 650–51
Texas Rangers, 53, 261, *f261*, 269, 299, 329, 332, 338–39, 473, 529; in Battle of Plum Creek, 269; in Civil War, 377; and the frontier, 338–39; and Mexican War, 332–33; and the Republic of Texas, 261, *f261*, *p261*, 269
Texas Republican Party, 402, 603–04, 610–11, 665–66
Texas Revolution, *m227*, *m249*, 324; and the Battle of San Jacinto, 250–51, *p250*, *m253*; and the capture of San Antonio, 228–30; causes of, 200–17; and daily life during, *f230*; and declaring independence, 231–32, 240–41; early battles of the, 226–30, *m227*; first battle of, 227; and Goliad 227; and Gonzales, 226–27; and massacre at Goliad, 247–248, *p248*; and the Runaway Scrape, 246–47; and the siege of the Alamo, 234–239, *p238*; Stephen F. Austin, 228–29, 232; and teenagers, *f223*; treaties following, 256–57, *p275*; See also specific individuals and battles
Texas Secession Convention of 1861, 400
Texas Senate, 644–647, 658–59
Texas Siftings (Flemmons), 183
Texas Southern University, 627
Texas State Budget, 655–56
Texas State Legislature, 319–20, 610–11, 644–47, 651
Texas Supreme Court, 312, 319, *c320*, 652–53, *c653*, 661
Texas Technological College. See Texas Tech University
Texas Tech University, 538
Texas Trial Lawyers Association, 673
Texas Water Commission, 525
Texas Women's Political Caucus, 595
textiles, 456, 520
thematic maps, 12
thirteen colonies, 140
Thirteenth Amendment, 397
Thomas, David, 242
threshers, 468
Throckmorton, James W., 374, 377, 398, 402, 417, *R4*
tidelands dispute, 571, *p571*
Tiguas, 100–101, 114, 625
Tiguex, 100
timber, 35, 40, 45–46, 471–72, 531
TNRCC. See Texas Natural Resource Conservation Commission
Toledo Bend Reservoir, 19, 46
Toltec, 70
Tonkawas, 83, 168–69, 171, 340
Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 589
"Tornado Alley", 27
tornadoes, 24, *p24*, 27, *f27*
tourism, 49, 56, 58–59
Tower, John, 603, 670
T&P. See Texas and Pacific Railway
trade, 49–50, 56–58, 90, 96, 139, 295, 297, 378, 520, 622, 631; foreign trade, *f205*, 622, 631; and interstate highways, *f576*. See also economy, global trade
traffic, 524
Trans-Pecos area, *f58*
transcontinental railroad, 460, 463

transportation center, 51
Trask, Frances, 189
transportation, 50–52, 325, 353, *m355*, 522–24, 573, 609, 629, *m355*; air, 530, 566, 569, 586–98; automobile, 487–88; camel experiment, 353; roads, 193, 287, 353–54, *m355*; stage and freight lines, 353–54, *m355*; railroads, 356, 462–66; water, 193, 287, 355–56, *m355*
Travis, William B., 208, 235–38, *f235*, *p235*, *f239*
Travis County, *c14*
Travis's Letter, *f237*
treason, 373
Treaties of Velasco, 256–57
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 328, 334, 336, 373
Treaty of Little Arkansas, 417
Treaty of Medicine Lodge, 418
Treaty of Paris, 134, 136
Treaty of Techuacana Creek, 272
trench warfare, 530
trial courts, 653
tributaries, 22, 47
Trinity River, 22, 46, 51, 138, 207, 337, 339
Trist, Nicholas, 334
trolleys, 181
Truman, Harry S., 562
trusts, 503
Tulia, 2
Turk, The, 100–01
Turkey, 530
Turtle Bayou Resolutions, 209, *f209*, 211
Twiggs, David E., 378
Twin Sisters, 249
two-party system, 603–04, 610–12
Tyler, 49, 378
Tyler, John, 314–16



Uganda, 19
Umlauf Sculpture Garden, 621
Umlauf, Charles, 621
Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 373
Union army, 369, 370, 375, 385, 404, 442, 566
Unionists, 374, 376
Union League, 402
Union states, *m374*
unions, *f473*
United Nations, 568
United States, 370, *p374*; and annexation of Texas, 295, 296, 301, 304–05, 312, 314–17, 323, 325, 330, 334; first settlement in, 88; and Great Britain, 295, 328; immigration to, 372; and Louisiana Purchase, 20, 160; and Mexican Revolution, 529; and Mexico border, 22, 330–31; and Mexico relations, 295, 328; oil production in, 18; political parties in, 671–72; Texas entry to, 317; Texas secedes from, 370; and war with Mexico, 323, 328–42; and World War I, 517, 530–31
United States Army, 329, 378
United States attorney general, 531

United States Congress, 141, 292, 295, 316, 331, 335, 397–98, 638, 644
United States Constitution, 242, 375, 397–98, 403, 641–43, 665; and influence on the Texas constitution 240–42, 641–43
United States Declaration of Independence, 240–41, 243
United States Department of Energy, 37
United States Environmental Protection Agency, 37
United States House of Representatives, 395, 611, 661, 670
United States Marines, 529
United States Navy, 146, 564, 566, 613
United States Patent Office, 159
United States postmaster general, 531
United States Senate, 315, 321, 670
United States Senate Banking Committee, 611
United States Supreme Court, 372–73, 505, 562, 639
universities, 325. See also specific universities and colleges
University of Texas, 28, 53, 56, 496, 506, 510, 516, 525
urbanization, 7, 522–25, *c533*, 572–73, 602, *f602*; economic factors of, 465–66, 480–81, 486–87, 519–520, 600–03, *f602*
Urrea, José de, 234, 247
uses of geography, 8
USS West Virginia, 564
utilities, 664
Uvalde, 336



valleys, 21
Van Cliburn International Piano Competition, 628
vaqueros (cowboys), 131, 174, 286–87, 452, *m459*. See also cowboys
Vara, Sara Castro, 565
Vásquez, Rafael, 299, 301
vaudeville shows, 525–26
Vaughan, Stevie Ray, 608, 628
vegetation, 28–29, 52, 59, *m107*. See also native plants
Velasco, *m208*, 210
Venezuela, 135, 146
Veracruz, Mexico, 211, *p332*, 333, 529
vertical axis, 13–14
vertical integration, 485
veto, 642
viceroys, 98
Vicksburg (Mississippi), 371
Victoria, 172, 174, 299
Victorio, 428
victory gardens, 566
Vietnam War, 588–89, *p589*
Vietnamese, 31, 33, 588–89
Vigness, David M., 126, 141
Villa, Francisco "Pancho," 528–529
Villa de Béxar, 123
Virginia, 160, 162, 164, 375, 377
volcanoes, 21

volunteers, 668
voter registration, 669
voting, *f305*, 320, 394, 398, *f403*, 538–39, *c594*, 661, 663, 668–69, *c675*
Voting Rights Act of 1965, 592
Voting Rights Act of 1975, 594



WAAC. See Women's Auxiliary Army Corps
Waco, 50, 143, 465, 523, 530, 649
Waco (Indians), 77, 340
Waerenskjold, Elise, 363
Wagner, Mathilda Doebbler, 348
Walker, Jerry Jeff, 628
Walker, Samuel H., 328, *p328*
Walker, Walton Harris, 568
Wallace, Daniel W., 452
Wallace, Ernest, 238, 332
Wallace, Miriam Amanda. See Ferguson, Miriam "Ma"
Waller, Edwin, 266
Waller County, 170, 369
Walsh, W. C., 278
War Between the States. See Civil War
war bonds, 566
war chief, 85
War of 1812, 146
Washington, 296
Washington, Maggie, 518
Washington-on-the-Brazos, 238, 240, 242, 246, 640
WASP. See Women's Airforce Service Pilots
water: as basic need, 8; conservation of, 37; shortages of, 7, 26, 79, 81, 523; sources of, 5, 40
Waterloo. See Austin
water resources, 23; scientific and technological innovations effects on, 23, 450, 456, *f456*, 467–68
Wavell, Arthur G., 175
WAVES. See Women Accepted for Volunteer Emergency Service
weather: and economy, 7, 27; and El Niño, *f25*; and environment, 6, *p38*; and location affect, 24–25; and northers, 25; and precipitation, *m26*; severe, 27–28, *f27*; *f508*, and temperatures, 24–25; and wind patterns, 24–25. See also climate
Weatherford, 53
Webb, Walter Prescott, 53, *f53*, *p53*, 61
West, the. See frontier
West Texas, *p3*, 7, 20–23, 28, 42–43, 56–57, *p104*, 338–40, 466–67, 520;

development of, 282–84, 337, 464–68, 484, *f487*, 520–21
Western Cross Timbers, 52
Western gulf cultural regions, 71
western swing, *f553*
Western Trail, 445–46
Westward Ho! (Kingsley), 329
Wharton, John, 377
Wharton, William H., 212, *p212*, 232, 292, *p292*, 294, 296
Whig Party, 316, 323, 373
White, Mark, 610, 675
White, Thomas, 183
white primary, 577–78
whooping crane, *p19*, 29
Wichita Falls, 53, 484–85
Wichita (Indians), 77–78, 136
Wichita (Kansas), 101
Wightman, Mary, 189
wigwams, 73
Wild West shows, 443, 453
wildcats, *p29*
wildcatters, 483, 485, *f485*
wildflowers, 29
wildlife, 29, 40, 74, *c109*
Wilkinson, James, 142–43
Williams, Samuel May, 169, 216
Williamson, Robert M., 170, *p171*, 216
Wills, Bob, *f553*, 554
Wilson, Hiram, 363
Wilson, Woodrow, 529, 531, 672
Wind, The (Scarborough), *f56*
windmills, 450, 456, *f456*, 468; impact on farming and ranching, 450, 456, *f456*, 468
Wink, 3
Wittenberg Church, 104
Woll, Adrián, 293, 299–300
wolves, 83, *p83*, 101
Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 511
women: age distribution of, 33; in Congress, 661; equal rights for, 563, 595; on the frontier, 170, *f170*, 187, 189, 194, 348–49, 447, 449–50; as judges, 652; and jury duty, 639; in military service, 565; in politics, 509–13, 538, *f538*, 578, 581, 590, 592, 595, 611–12, 649, *f649*, 652; property rights of, 320; and right to vote, 312, 320, 512, 654; and war effort, 566; working during war, 531
Women Accepted for Volunteer Emergency Service (WAVES), 565
Women's Airforce Service Pilots (WASP), 565
Women's Auxiliary Army Corps (WAAC), 565
Women's Joint Legislative Council, 512

women's movement, 512, 581, 595
Wood, George T., 312, 323–24, 339, R2
Woodman, David Jr., 286
Works Progress Administration (WPA), 551
world competition. See global trade
World Trade Center, 615–18
World War I, 517, 530–31, 534, 536, 541, 564; origins of, *f530*
World War II: Allies in, 565–66; D-Day, 562, 567; and Harm de Blij, 9; and Europe, 562, 567; and France, 564–65; and George H. W. Bush, 613; and Germany, 562, 564; and Great Britain, 564–65; and Japan, 562, 564–65, 567; and medicine, 621; and military bases, 569; rationing during, 566; soldiers in, *f565*; and Texas economy, 566; veterans of, 568
Worth, William Jenkins, 51, *p51*
Wrangell-St. Elias Park, 41
wrangler, 447
Wueste, Louise Heuser, 359
Wurstfest, 625
Wyoming, 323, 439



XIT Ranch, 451, *f451*



Yale University, 613
Yarborough, Charles R., 39
Ybarbo, Antonio Gil, 134, 138, 139, *f139*, *p139*
Yellow Stone (boat), 277, *p277*
Yeltsin, Boris, 621
Ysleta, 114
Yucatán, 175, 298–99
yucca, 28



Zambrano, Juan, 190
Zapata, Emiliano, 529
Zavala, Adina Emilia De, 523, *f523*, *p523*
Zavala, Lorenzo de, 175, 216, 240, 242, *f242*, *p242*
Zuni, 100